

Flood Inundation Maps for Elmira, Corning, Chemung, and Erwin, New York

November 2019



Prepared by NY Silver Jackets Partnership

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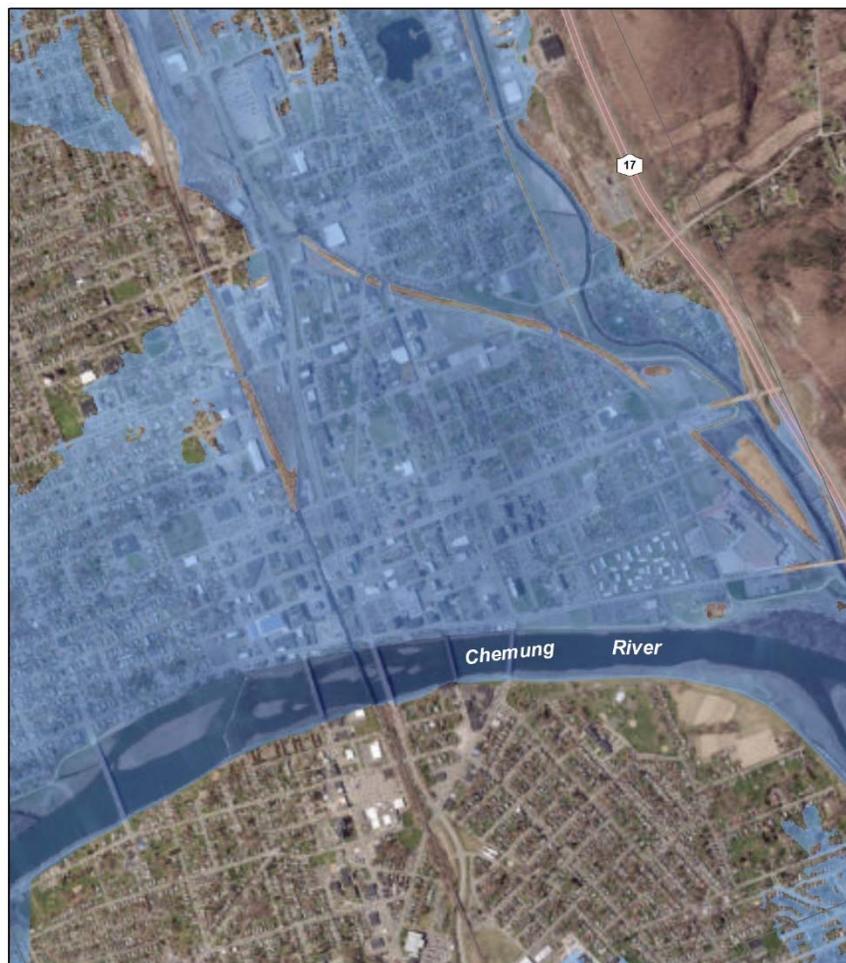
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Expected area of inundation in Elmira, NY, for stage 31.1' (NAVD88 864.2') at Chemung River at Elmira, NY, streamgage.

1 INTRODUCTION

1.1 BACKGROUND

The Chemung River flows from Steuben County, New York, through Chemung County, New York, to its confluence with the Susquehanna River just below Athens, Pennsylvania. Hurricane Agnes in June 1972 devastated the region and remains the flood of record in this portion of the Susquehanna River Basin. Completed in 1980 and 1978, respectively, and subsequent to Hurricane Agnes flooding, the United States Army Corps of Engineers (USACE) constructed the Cowanesque and Tioga-Hammond flood control reservoirs. The flood control reservoirs supplement a system of levees in the region and have significantly reduced the threat of flooding in the region. However, flood risk remains a deep concern, thereby necessitating development of tools to inform and promote awareness of flood risk in the region.

This report describes development of a non-structural flood hazard mitigation tool to inform the general public, community officials, and emergency managers of risk associated with high flow events in the study reach. The tool is a set of stage inundation map libraries for the Chemung River based on National Weather Service



The studied reach includes the following communities: Athens Borough and unincorporated areas of Bradford County, Pennsylvania; the Towns of Ashland, Big Flats, Chemung, Elmira, Southport, and the City of Elmira in Chemung County, New York; and the Towns of Corning, Erwin, Painted Post, and the City of Corning in Steuben County, New York.

The studied reach contains United States Geological Survey (USGS) streamflow gages (three NWS forecast points and 1 data only point), levee systems, and is significantly impacted by flow regulation of the upstream flood control reservoirs. Four USGS streamflow gages, Chemung, Elmira, and Corning on the Chemung River, and Erwin on the Tioga River, are located within the study area, with another being used in hydrologic computations on the Cohocton River (Campbell). These streamflow gages are shown on Figure 1.1, with details on these gages outlined on Table 1.1.

There are eight levees along the studied reach of the Chemung River and Tioga River (Figure 1.1). The Gang Mills Flood Damage Reduction Project (Gang Mills levee) is located on the left bank of the Tioga River. This project was completed in December 1977 by the New York Department of Environmental Conservation (NYSDEC). The project includes approximately 11,900 linear feet of levee along the Tioga River, and incorporates an existing levee on the Cohocton River completed prior to the project. The Corning and Painted Post Flood Damage Reduction Project is located on the left bank of the Cohocton and Chemung Rivers (Corning and Painted Post levee/floodwall) and along the right bank of the Chemung River (South Corning levee/floodwall). This project was fully completed in 1955 and includes several thousand feet of levee and approximately 3,300 feet of floodwall. The Elmira Flood Damage Reduction Project contains the North Elmira and South Elmira levee/floodwall along the Chemung River. This project was fully completed in 1959 and includes several thousand feet of levee and approximately 3,300 feet of floodwall. In Athens, PA, is the Athens Flood Protection Works (Athens levee) on the left bank of the Chemung River. This levee was completed in November 1949, rehabilitated in August 1977, and extended in July 1982. The project was constructed by USACE and is currently maintained by Athens Borough.

Table 1.1. USGS Streamflow Gages

Station ID	Name	Drainage Area (Square Miles)	Period of Record
01531000	Chemung River at Chemung, NY	2,506	1904-Current (114 years, 39 regulated years)
01530332	Chemung River at Elmira, NY	2,162	1988-Current (30 Years)
01529950	Chemung River at Corning, NY	2,006	1979 – Current (39 years)
01526500	Tioga River near Erwin, NY	1,377	1918 – Current (100 years, 38 regulated years)
01529500	Cohocton River near Campbell, NY	470	1919 – Current (98 years)



The studied reaches of the Chemung River and Tioga River are significantly influenced by controlled flow from upstream dams. These dams include the Tioga-Hammond Lakes project and Cowanesque Lake, both constructed and operated by USACE. The Tioga-Hammond Lakes project is unique in that it consists of two separate dams, one on the Tioga River (Tioga Lake) and the other along Crooked Creek (Hammond Lake). The lakes formed by both dams are joined by a gated connecting channel. The project was operationally complete in 1978. The construction of Cowanesque Dam, which forms Cowanesque Lake, was completed in 1980. Collectively, these dams have significantly reduced the flood risk for downstream communities.

1.3 LEVERAGED DATA

Flood inundation map (FIM) development utilized an unfinished Federal Emergency Management Agency (FEMA) model for the Chemung River as a starting point. The hydraulic model is supported by a digital elevation model (DEM) by compiling and meshing the most recent digital elevation data available. Structure data (bridges, levees, floodwalls) was compiled from multiple sources including FEMA, New York Department of Transportation, USACE, and others and is detailed in Appendix A.



2 INUNDATION MAPPING

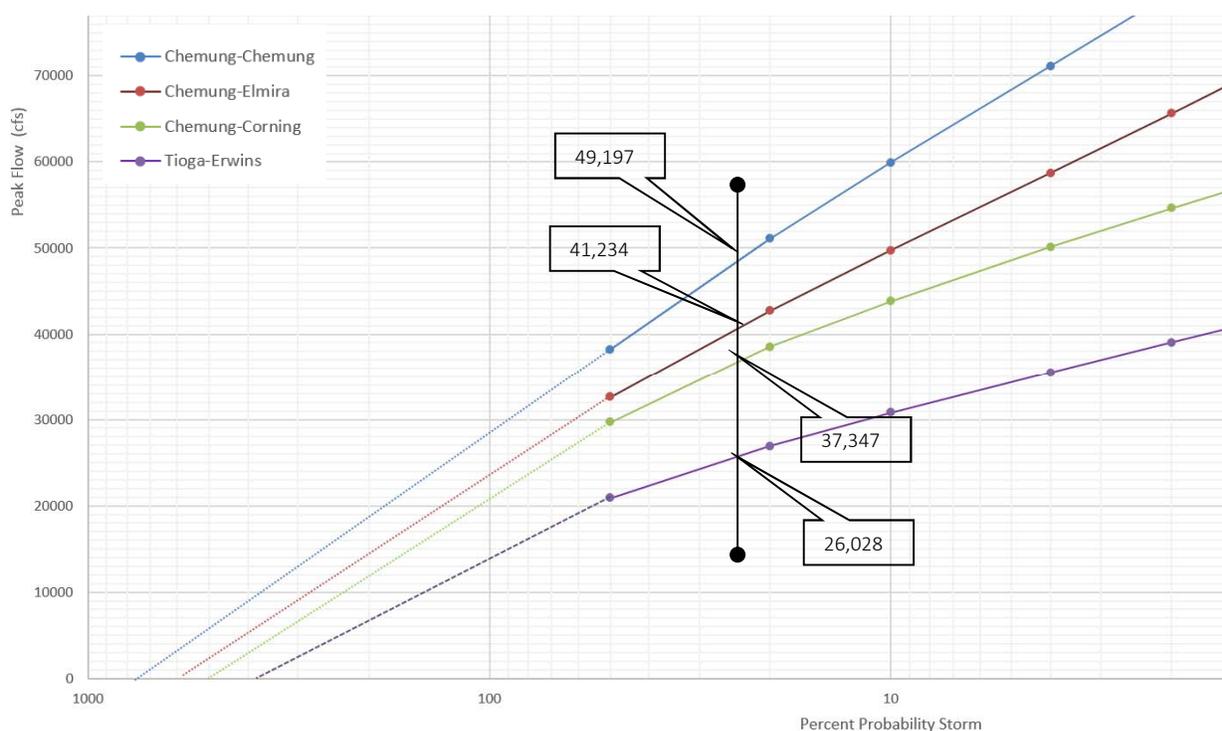
The computation of water surface elevations to produce the inundation maps in this project were completed utilizing the FEMA HEC-RAS model discussed in Section 1.3 and detailed in Appendix A. Within the completed HEC-RAS model, modification to the flow file was necessary to meet the objectives of the flood inundation mapping project. Modification to the flow file was completed as described below.

2.1 MODIFICATION TO HEC-RAS FLOW FILE

For FIM Project flows, a correlation must be established between gages in order to determine the number of flow profiles to meet the overall purpose of the study, which is to provide mapping for approximately every 1-ft. stage at the USGS gages. For the correlation, the process includes establishing a baseline gage, plotting the frequency curves for all gages on one graph, and determining what flow is expected at each gage when the baseline gage is measuring a certain flow value. During the correlation, effort is made to assure that the "Action," "Flood," "Moderate Flood," and "Major Flood" stages at all gages are captured in an FIM profile.

Then, once this is established, flows are translated to ungaged flow points, as described above. For this exercise, the Chemung gage was used as the baseline gage since it has the longest period of record. At the Chemung gage, the "Flood" stage is 16.0 feet, which equates to an elevation of 794.1 ft. NAVD 88. The flow that creates this stage is 49,197 cubic feet per second (cfs) based upon the most recent rating curve provided by USGS. When plotted on a frequency curve with other gages, the estimated flows at the other gages can be determined when the Chemung gage is at a flow of 49,197. This is demonstrated in Figure 2.1.

Figure 2.1. Frequency Curve Correlation Process



This process was followed for every 1 ft. increment at the Chemung gage up to the flow from Agnes 1972. After meeting all the flood stages at other gages, a total of 33 profiles were included in the FIM Project flow file, titled "ChemungRiver_FIM." Frequency curves for all the gages were only plotted up to the 0.1-percent annual (1000-year) chance flood. Thus, for flows higher than this, and less than Agnes (1972), the curves were extrapolated to provide values up to Agnes 1972. The Cohocton River was not included in the FIM Project flows because there is no direct correlation between the gages on the Chemung River and the Cohocton River. The Cohocton River is not impacted by dams and the drainage area of the Cohocton River is much smaller than the Chemung-Tioga Rivers, and this it is anticipated that the peak of the Cohocton River would pass prior to the peak of the Chemung-Tioga Rivers. For the FIM Project flows, peak flow values determined through the correlation at the USGS gages were used to translate flows to the ungaged flow points.

All computation tables and curves are provided in Appendix A of this document.

2.2 INUNDATION MAPPING DEVELOPMENT

FIM library layers were created for the entire study area. The layers were created in a Geographic Information System (GIS) environment by combining the water-surface elevation profiles and digital elevation model (DEM) data for the study area. The following DEMs were used:

1. FEMA Chemung Watershed 2011
2. PASDA North 2008
3. County Chemung Watershed 2005
4. County Chemung Watershed 2002

Estimated flood-inundation boundaries for each simulated profile were developed with HEC-GeoRAS software. HEC-GeoRAS is a set of procedures, tools, and utilities for processing geospatial data in ArcGIS by using a graphical user interface.

To meet the objective of providing inundation maps for approximately every 1 foot of stage at each of four gages within the study reach, 33 modeled water-surface profiles were developed within the study area. The HEC-RAS GIS Export File contains GIS coordinate-based information that describes the model cross-section locations and the resulting water surface elevations at each modeling cross-section. The export file is first read into the GIS. The next step is to create water surface Triangular Integrated Networks (TINs) for each of the modeled incremental flood profiles. The TIN created is based on the water surface elevation at each cross-section. The water surface TIN is created without considering the bare earth DEM. The next step is to delineate a floodplain for each water surface TIN. A floodplain polygon is created based on the corresponding water surface TIN. Each floodplain polygon results from intersecting the water surface TIN with the bare earth DEM. The water surface TIN is converted to a grid and compared to the bare earth DEM. A depth grid is then created with values where the water surface grid is higher than the bare earth DEM. The depth grid is clipped by the bounding polygon to remove any areas outside the hydraulic model. The depth grid is then converted into a floodplain polygon feature class. This process resulted in the study area floodplain polygons and study area depth grids.



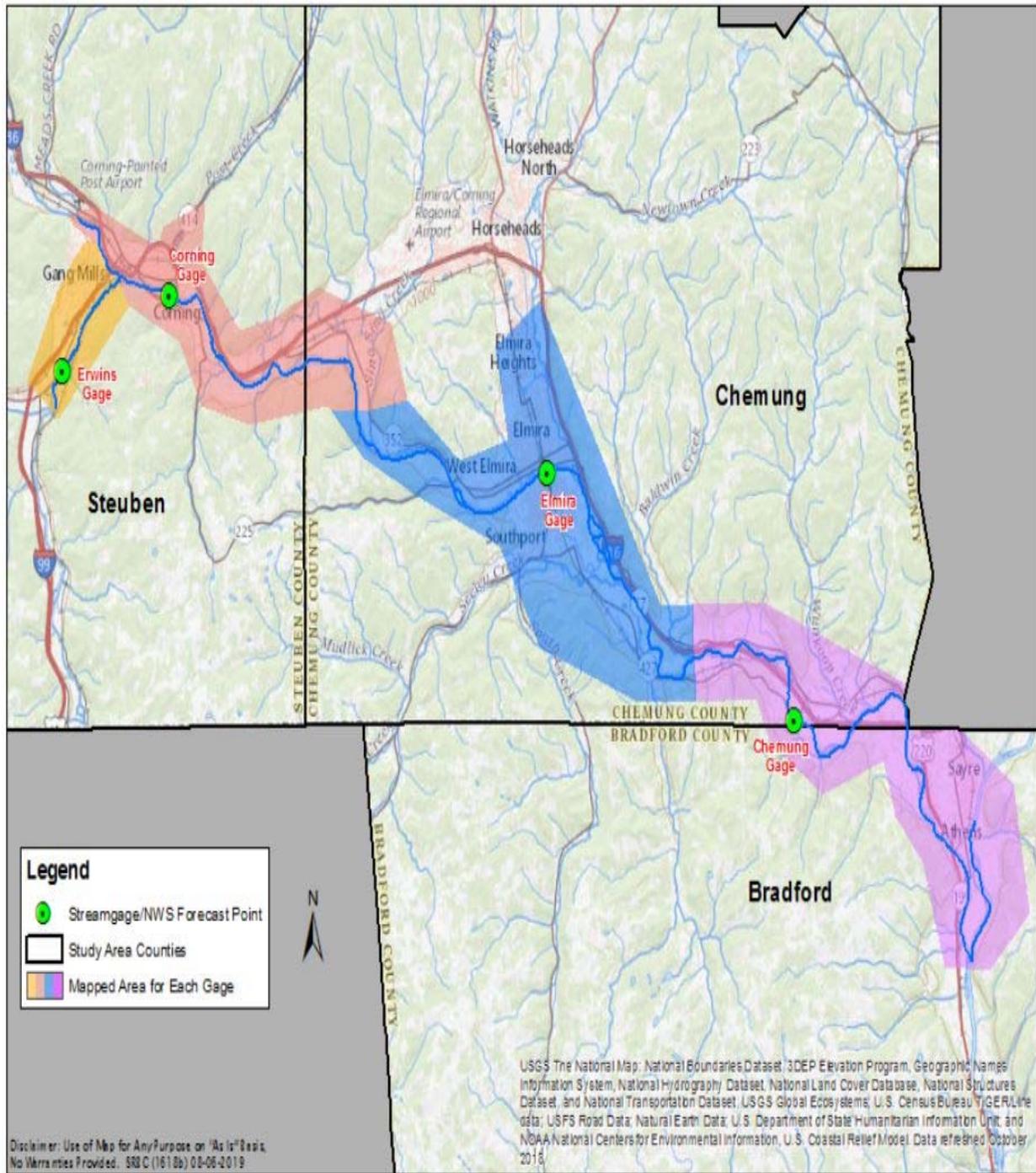
Prior to finalizing the data, the depth grids and floodplain polygons were reviewed and edited. The review and editing process consisted of general smoothing and clean-up plus two major steps: 1) removing any disconnected waterbodies, and 2) bridge clips. Step 1 involved checking all hydraulically disconnected wet areas. If there was evidence that a wet, disconnected pond was hydraulically connected (i.e., an underground pipe connects the flood source to the disconnected pond), no action was taken. Low areas or depressions that did not have some obvious connection to flood sources were removed from the inundation map representation. Step 2 involved making the depth grids and floodplain polygons as accurate as possible by clipping bridges if they were still usable during a flood event. A clipped bridge means it is not shown as flooded and will remain usable. A bridge was clipped (and shown as being usable) as long as the lowest portion of the bridge was not impacted by water. Once the lowest portion of the bridge was impacted, all subsequent and higher elevation flood profiles were not clipped. For the non-mainstem bridges, if the road-surface elevation of the bridge was not flooded, the bridge was clipped and shown to be usable for that flood profile. Once the lowest road-surface elevation associated with a bridge was impacted by water, all subsequent and higher elevation flood profiles would not be clipped.

2.3 FINAL MAPPING AREAS

The final step in the FIM library development was to separate the study area into four (4) reaches as they will be displayed on NWS AHPS. This was done in consultation with the NWS and the cooperating partners. To ensure seamless coverage throughout the study area, the extent of each of the individual reaches is coincident with the adjacent reach. In the development of the final mapping areas, consideration was given to hydraulic and geographic changes, political boundaries, and distance from the nearest forecast point. The final mapping areas are shown in Figure 2.2.



Figure 2.2. Final Mapping Areas



3 INUNDATION MAPPING LIMITATIONS

3.1 UNCERTAINTY

Flood-inundation maps provide expected boundaries of inundated areas with a distinct line related to stage at a reference stream gage within the study reach. However, there exists some uncertainty with the distinct line and the boundaries depicted should be considered a reasonable approximation of expected flooding. The flood boundaries displayed are estimated based on water stages/flows at selected USGS streamgages. Water-surface elevations along the stream reaches are estimated by steady-state hydraulic modeling, assuming unobstructed flow, and using discharges and hydrologic conditions anticipated at the USGS streamgages. The hydraulic model reflects the land-cover characteristics and any bridge, dam, levee, or other hydraulic structures existing as of the date of the published map. Unique meteorological factors (timing and distribution of precipitation) may cause actual discharges along the modeled reach to vary from assumed during a flood and lead to deviations in the water-surface elevations and inundation boundaries shown. Additional areas may be flooded due to unanticipated backwater from major tributaries along the mainstem or from localized debris or ice jams. Inundated areas shown should not be used for navigation, regulatory, permitting, or other legal purposes. These maps are provided as a quick reference, emergency planning tool. The NT Silver Jackets team assumes no legal liability or responsibility for any direct, indirect, incidental, consequential, special, or exemplary damages, or lost profit resulting from the use or misuse of this information.

The user should be aware of additional uncertainties that may be inherent or factored into NWS forecast procedures. The NWS uses forecast models to estimate the quantity and timing of water flowing through selected stream reaches in the United States. These forecast models (1) estimate the amount of runoff generated by a precipitation or snowmelt event, (2) simulate the movement of floodwater as it proceeds downstream, and (3) predict the flow and stage (water-surface elevation) for the stream at a given location (AHPS forecast point) throughout the forecast period (every 6 hours and 3 to 5 days out in many locations).

For more information on AHPS forecasts, please see:
http://water.weather.gov/ahps/pcpn_and_river_forecasting.pdf



APPENDIX A

Technical Memorandum



The logo is a circular emblem with a yellow and black bee in the center. The words "SILVER JACKETS" are written in a grey arc at the top, and "Be Risk Aware!" is written in a grey arc at the bottom. The background of the emblem is a light orange color.

TECHNICAL MEMORANDUM

Task 1 of the Silver Jackets Interagency Project- Chemung River Flood Inundation Mapping (FIM) Tool

HEC-RAS Model Development for the Chemung River and Portions of the
Tioga River and Cohocton River

A stylized graphic in the bottom left corner, consisting of red and white geometric shapes that resemble a building or a city skyline.

Prepared by:

New York Silver Jackets Team

Planning Division-U.S. Army Corps of Engineers

Baltimore District

OCTOBER 2018

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1 INTRODUCTION

1.1 BACKGROUND AND STUDY PURPOSE

This technical memorandum was prepared to outline the development of a calibrated, geo-referenced, steady-state HEC-RAS model for the Chemung River and portions of the Tioga and Cohocton Rivers in southcentral New York and northcentral Pennsylvania. The model was developed under Task 1 of the “Silver Jackets Interagency Project-Chemung River Flood Inundation Mapping (FIM) Tool -Scope of Study” (referred to as the “FIM Project”), prepared by the New York Silver Jackets Team in July 2017.

The model will serve two purposes. First, it will be used in future tasks of the FIM Project to create a set of stage inundation map libraries for the project area based on three National Oceanographic and Atmospheric Administration National Weather Service (NWS) flood forecast points on the Chemung River at Chemung, Elmira, and Corning (and possibly Erwin on the Tioga River). The stage inundation map libraries will be displayed digitally for public consumption on the NWS’s Advanced Hydrologic Prediction Service (AHPS) map viewer site.

A second purpose of the model is to provide the Federal Emergency Management Agency (FEMA) with updated modeling for the study area to be used for regulatory and non-regulatory products, at their discretion. All modeling was completed to FEMA guidelines and specifications for flood mapping partners, and the modeling can be used for updates to the Flood Insurance Studies (FIS) or for levee freeboard evaluations.

1.2 STUDY AREA

The study area for the HEC-RAS modeling includes the Chemung River from its confluence with the Susquehanna River to its formation where the Tioga River and Cohocton Rivers meet near Corning, New York (approximately 45.6 river miles). The study area also includes approximately 1.8 miles of the Cohocton River from its confluence with the Chemung River to just downstream of Robert Dann Drive, and approximately 4.2 miles of the Tioga River from its confluence with the Chemung River upstream to just downstream of the confluence of the Canisteo River (Figure 1.1).

The studied reach includes the following communities: Athens Borough and unincorporated areas of Bradford County, Pennsylvania; the Towns of Ashland, Big Flats, Chemung, Elmira, Southport, and the City of Elmira in Chemung County, New York; and the Towns of Corning, Erwin, Painted Post and the City of Corning in Steuben County, New York.

The studied reach contains several United States Geological Survey (USGS) streamflow gages, levee systems, and the flow is significantly impacted by flow regulation by dams. Four USGS streamflow gages, Chemung, Elmira, and Corning on the Chemung River, and Erwins on the Tioga



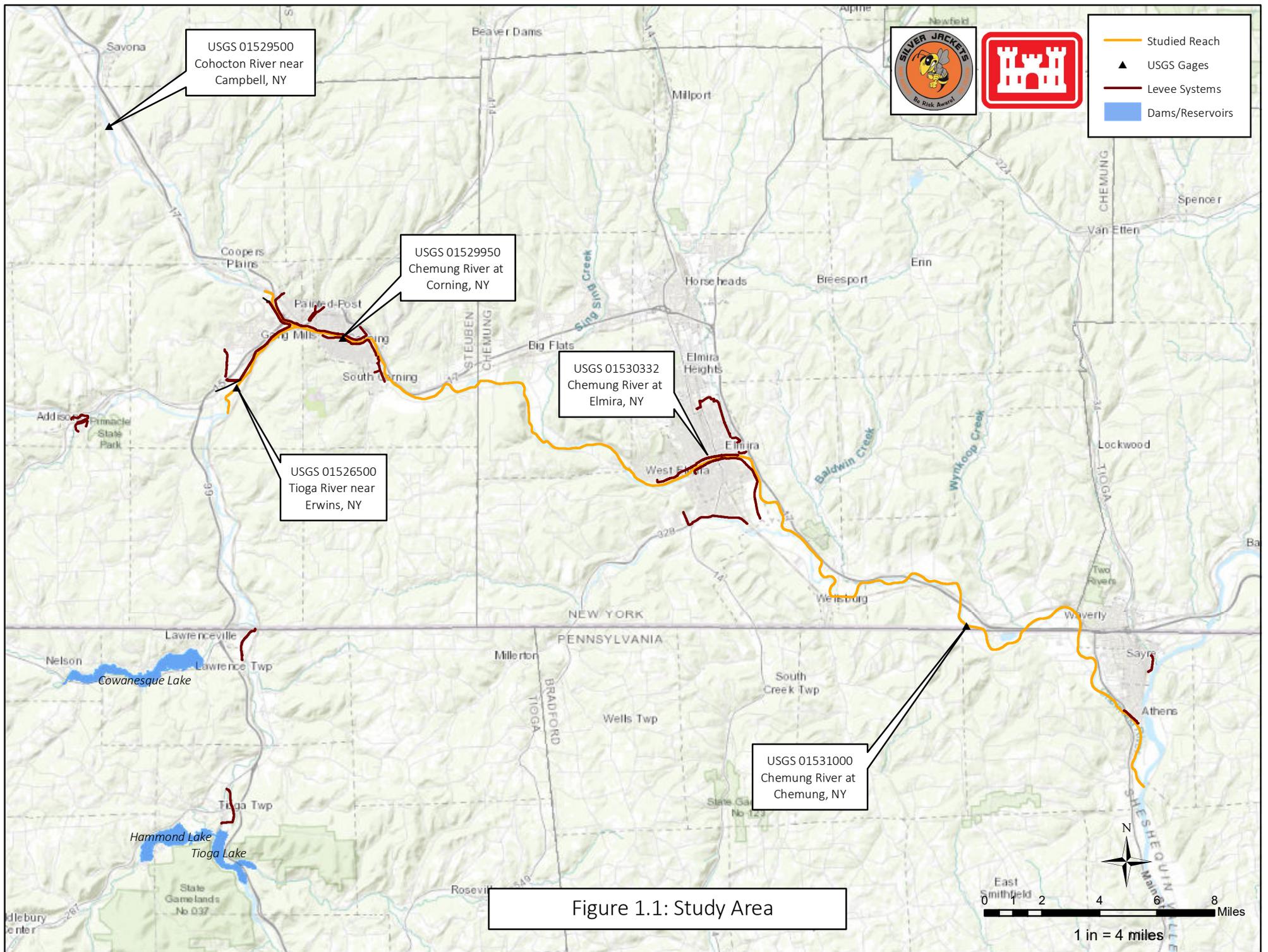


Figure 1.1: Study Area

River are located on the studied reach, with another being used in hydrologic computations on the Cohocton River (Campbell). These streamflow gages are shown on Figure 1.1, with details on these gages outlined on Table 1.1.

Table 1.1: USGS Streamflow Gages on Studied Reach

<i>Station #</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Drainage Area (square miles)</i>	<i>Period of Record</i>
01531000	Chemung River at Chemung, NY	2,506	1904-Current (114 years, 39 regulated years)
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01526500	Tioga River near Erwins, NY	1,377	1918-Current Year (100 years, 38 regulated years)
01529500	Cohocton River near Campbell, NY	470	1919-Current Year (98 years)

There are eight levees along the studied reach of the Chemung River and Tioga River (Figure 1.1). The Gang Mills Flood Damage Reduction Project (Gang Mills levee) is located on the left bank of the Tioga River. This project was completed in December 1977 by the New York Department of Environmental Conservation. The project includes approximately 11,900 linear feet of levee along the Tioga River, and incorporates an existing levee on the Cohocton River completed prior to the project. The Corning and Painted Post Flood Damage Reduction Project is located on the left bank of the Cohocton and Chemung Rivers (Corning and Painted Post levee/floodwall) and along the right bank of the Chemung River (South Corning levee/floodwall). This project was fully completed in 1955 and includes several thousand feet of levee and approximately 3,300 feet of floodwall. The Elmira Flood Damage Reduction Project contains the North Elmira and South Elmira levee/floodwall along the Chemung River. This project was fully completed in 1959 and includes several thousand feet of levee and approximately 3,300 feet of floodwall. In Athens, Pennsylvania is the Athens Flood Protection Works (Athens levee) on the left bank of the Chemung River. This levee was completed in November 1949, rehabilitated in August 1977, and extended in July 1982. The project was constructed by USACE and is currently maintained by Athens Borough.

The studied reaches of the Chemung River and Tioga River are significantly influence by controlled flow from upstream dams. These dams include the Tioga-Hammond Lakes project and Cowanesque Lake, both constructed and operated by USACE. The Tioga-Hammond Lakes project is unique in that it consists of two separate dams, one on the Tioga River (Tioga Lake) and the other along Crooked Creek (Hammond Lake). The lakes formed by both dams are joined by a gated connecting channel. The project was operationally complete in 1978. The construction of Cowanesque Dam, which forms Cowanesque Lake, was completed in 1980. These dams, collectively, have significantly reduced the flood risk for downstream communities.



1.3 GENERAL MODELING APPROACH

Unfinished modeling was provided by FEMA for the study reach as a starting point for this effort. This work was completed by RAMPP in November 2013, as outlined in the “*Status Report of Hydraulic Analysis for Chemung Watershed, New York- Task HSFE-02-10-J-0001-FEMA Contract HSFEHQ-09-D-0369*” and “*Hydrologic Analysis Technical Support Data Notebook- Task HSFE-02-10-J-0001-FEMA Contract HSFEHQ-09-D-0369*”. The FEMA modeling was partially completed for the non-leveed reaches only, and the portions that were modeled were incomplete in that calibration was never achieved. USACE used the survey data for the channel and bridges and the general cross-section layout that were included in these models, but essentially revised all other hydraulic variables in order to achieve calibration.

A general modeling approach was developed in order to assure the HEC-RAS modeling is fully calibrated and was set-up to meet the two purposes of the study (FIM Project and FEMA product). This involved hydrologic computations to develop flow files for historical storms, frequency storms, and FIM stages. These computations were then input into the HEC-RAS model and the calibration process involved three steps.

1. Calibration to historical storm events. This was the first step in order to assure the model computed water surface elevations that match a range of historical flood events, ranging from smaller, more frequent events, to larger, less frequent events. The storms chosen are shown in Table 1.2.

Table 1.2: Historical Storms Modeled

<i>Storm</i>
10/20/2011
1/24/1999
1/31/2013
1/25/2010
2/6/2008
3/15/2007
1/19/1996
Eloise 1975
Agnes 1972

For this step, the Cohocton River, Tioga River, and Chemung River were all included in the same geometry file for ease of calibration. The model was adjusted in order to match observed flood elevations at the USGS gages and high water marks for Agnes 1972 for numerous locations in the studied reach. The Tioga River was also separated out specifically for the Eloise 1975 and Agnes 1972 storms because the Gang Mills levee was not in place at the time of those events.



2. Refinement of calibration to frequency flow events. Flood frequency flows were provided by USGS (discussed in Section 2) and were used to further validate/refine the calibration process. The frequency storms included in this step are shown in Table 1.3.

Table 1.3: Frequency Storms Modeled

<i>Recurrence Interval</i>	<i>Percent Chance Flood</i>
2-year	50%
5-year	20%
10-year	10%
25-year	4%
50-year	2%
100-year	1%
200-year	0.4%
500-year	0.2%
1000-year	0.1%

For this step, the Cohocton River was separated into its own geometry file as to assume a non-coincident peak downstream boundary condition, and the Tioga River and Chemung River were merged into one reach. The model was further refined to match the USGS rating curves at the gages for these events.

3. Finalization of calibration to rating curves at USGS gaging stations for FIM Project flows. The FIM Project Flows were broken up into 33 separate profiles to match approximately 1 ft. stages at the NWS forecast points (this process discussed in Section 2). The model was finalized by calibrating the model to the USGS rating curves at the gages for all 33 flows included in the model.



2 HYDROLOGY

Three separate flow files were developed to input into the HEC-RAS model: historical events, frequency events, and FIM Project flows. Each flow file involved identifying the flow values at the USGS gages via observed or computed frequency values and then translating the values to other non-gaged flow points along the studied reach. There are 23 flow points identified along the Chemung River (CR), Tioga River (TR), and Cohocton River (COH). The locations of these points is shown on Figure 2.1 and are listed in Table 2.1.

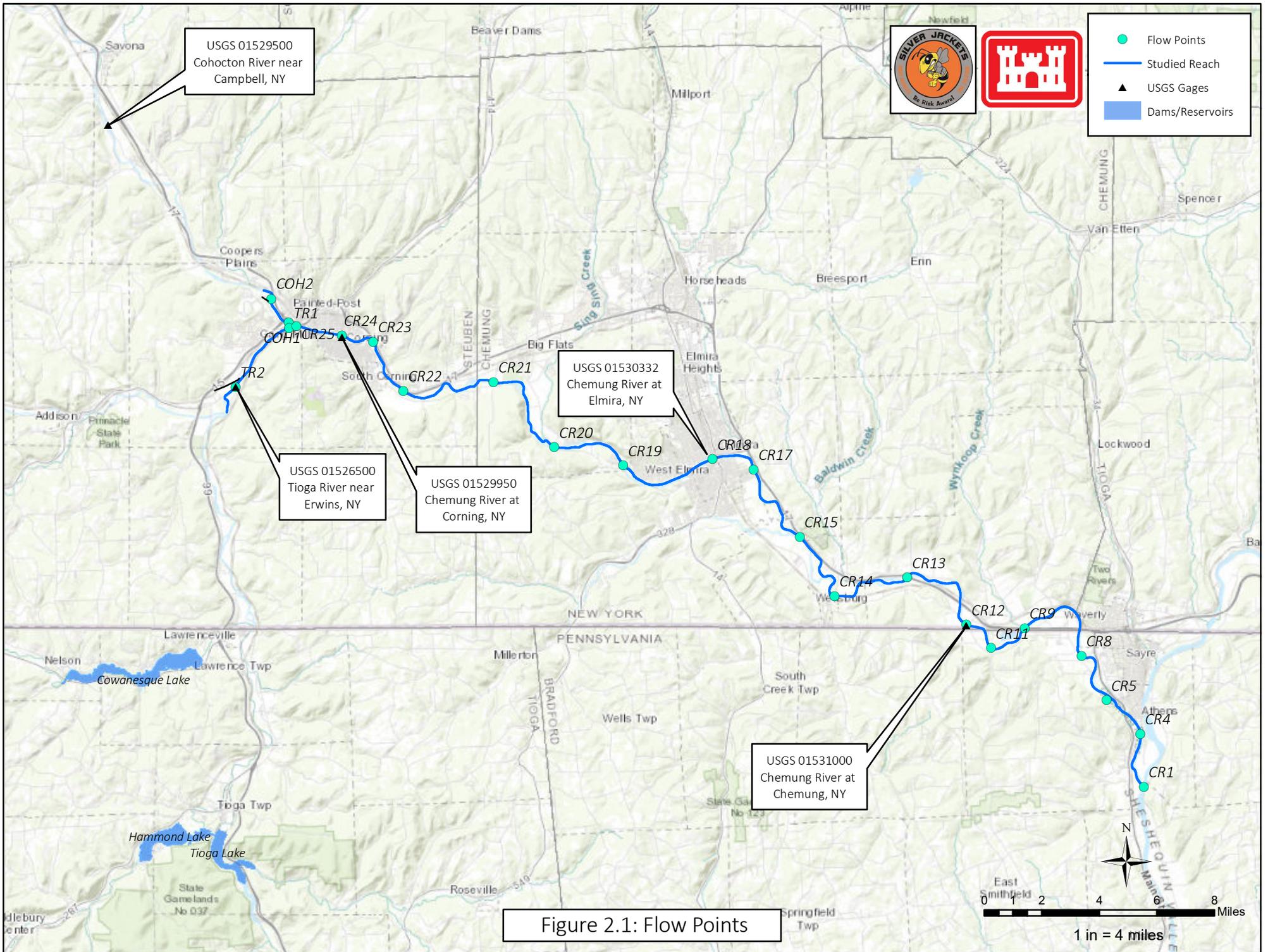
Table 2.1: Flow Points

<i>Flow Point</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Drainage Area (square miles)</i>
TR2	At USGS 01526500-Tioga River near Erwins, NY	1377.0
TR1	At confluence with Cohocton River	1380.0
COH2	Upstream of confluence of Hodgmans Creek	597.0
COH1	At confluence with Tioga River	604.0
CR25	Upstream of the confluence of Cutler Creek	1984.0
CR24	At USGS 01529950-Chemung River at Corning, NY	2006.0
CR23	Downstream of confluence of Post Creek	2040.0
CR22	Downstream of confluence of Whiskey Creek	2070.0
CR21	At South Corning Road	2070.0
CR20	Downstream of confluence of Sing-Sing Creek	2130.0
CR19	Downstream of confluence of Herdy Creek	2140.0
CR18	At South Main Street	2160.0
CR17	Downstream of confluence of Newtown Creek	2240.0
CR15	Downstream of confluence of Seeley Creek	2390.0
CR14	At Lowman Crossover Road	2450.0
CR13	At U.S. Route 86	2500.0
CR12	At USGS 01531000-Chemung River at Chemung, NY	2506.0
CR11	0.1 miles upstream of the confluence of Orcutt Creek	2507.2
CR9	Immediately north of the State boundary	2518.7
CR8	Immediately upstream of the confluence of Dry Creek	2565.7
CR5	Immediately upstream of the confluence of Tutelow Creek	2570.4
CR4	1.3 miles upstream of the confluence of Murray Creek	2577.5
CR1	At confluence with Susquehanna River	2594.1

For translation to ungaged flow points directly upstream or downstream of a gage, the translation equation below was utilized:

$$Q_u = (A_u/A_g) Q_g$$





Where Q_u = the flow at the ungaged site, in cfs.

A_u = the drainage area of the ungaged site, in square miles.

A_g = the drainage area of the gage site, in square miles.

Q_g = the flow at the gaged site, in cfs.

The drainage area to all ungaged flow points was determined using the USGS StreamStats program. For translation to ungaged flow points between two gages, the following equation was utilized:

$$Q_{T(C)} = Q_{T(AC)} \times \frac{DA_B - DA_C}{DA_B - DA_A} + Q_{T(BC)} \times \frac{DA_C - DA_A}{DA_B - DA_A}$$

where $Q_{T(C)}$ is the final weighted discharge at ungaged site C, in cubic feet per second;
 $Q_{T(AC)}$ is the weighted and moved discharge from upstream streamflow-gaging station (gage A), in cubic feet per second;
 $Q_{T(BC)}$ is the weighted and moved discharge from downstream streamflow-gaging station (gage B), in cubic feet per second;
 DA_A is the drainage area of the upstream streamflow gage A;
 DA_B is the drainage area of the downstream streamflow gage B; and
 DA_C is the drainage area of ungaged site C.

Historical Events

For historical events, peak flow values for the storm events shown in Table 1.2 at the USGS gages were used to translate flows to the ungaged flow points. This flow data was entered into the HEC-RAS model as the flow file "ChemungRiver_Calibration". The Agnes 1972 storm was a major flood event that occurred prior to the construction of the Tioga-Hammond and Conewesque dams. During Agnes, the levees in Corning and Elmira overtopped, which resulted in significant losses in flow in the system. This is evident by the flow readings at the USGS gages, shown in Table 2.2, where flow at the Chemung gage is lower than the estimated flow at the Elmira gage, even though the Chemung gage is located downstream.

Table 2.2: Agnes 1972 Peak Flows at USGS Gages

<i>Station #</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Drainage Area (square miles)</i>	<i>Agnes 1972 Peak Flow (cfs)</i>
01531000	Chemung River at Chemung, NY	2,506	189,000
01530332	Chemung River at Elmira, NY	2,162	235,000
01529950	Chemung River at Corning, NY	2,006	228,000
01526500	Tioga River near Erwins, NY	1,377	190,000
01529500	Cohocton River near Campbell, NY	470	32,000



This loss of flow created a challenge in a one-dimensional, steady-state HEC-RAS environment; however, to be discussed in Section 3, the situation was handled by inputting select levees as lateral structures in the model to account for the flow losses.

Frequency Events

Based upon the agreed upon scope for this project, the USGS was to provide USACE with the frequency flows to input into the HEC-RAS model. USGS provided the frequency flows computed in the “USGS Scientific Investigations Report (SIR) 2014-5084, Maximum Known Stages and Discharges of New York Streams and their Annual Exceedance Probabilities through September 2011”. This publication, dated July 2014, provides frequency flow estimates for all gages in the study area utilizing the Log-Pearson Type III method to Water Year 2011, utilizing only the regulated years of the period of record. The 0.1-percent chance (1000-year) flood event was estimated by plotting a frequency curve and extrapolating the curve to this event. The frequency values used at the USGS gages in this project are shown in Table 2.3.

Table 2.3: Frequency Flows at USGS Gages

<i>Frequency Storm</i>	01531000 Chemung River at Chemung, NY	01530332 Chemung River at Elmira, NY	01529950 Chemung River at Corning, NY	01526500 Tioga River near Erwins, NY	01529500 Cohocton River near Campbell, NY
2-year	38,200	32,600	29,700	20,900	7,140
5-year	51,100	42,700	38,500	26,900	11,200
10-year	59,900	49,700	43,800	30,800	14,600
25-year	71,100	58,700	50,100	35,500	19,500
50-year	79,600	65,600	54,600	39,000	23,900
100-year	88,300	72,700	58,900	42,500	28,700
200-year	97,100	80,100	63,000	46,000	34,200
500-year	109,000	90,200	68,300	50,600	42,600
1000-year	120,000	100,000	74,000	56,000	50,500

For the frequency events, peak flow values shown in Table 2.2 at the USGS gages were used to translate flows to the ungaged flow points. This flow data was entered into the HEC-RAS model as the flow files “ChemungRiver_FrequencyFlows” and “CohoctonRiver_FrequencyFlows”.

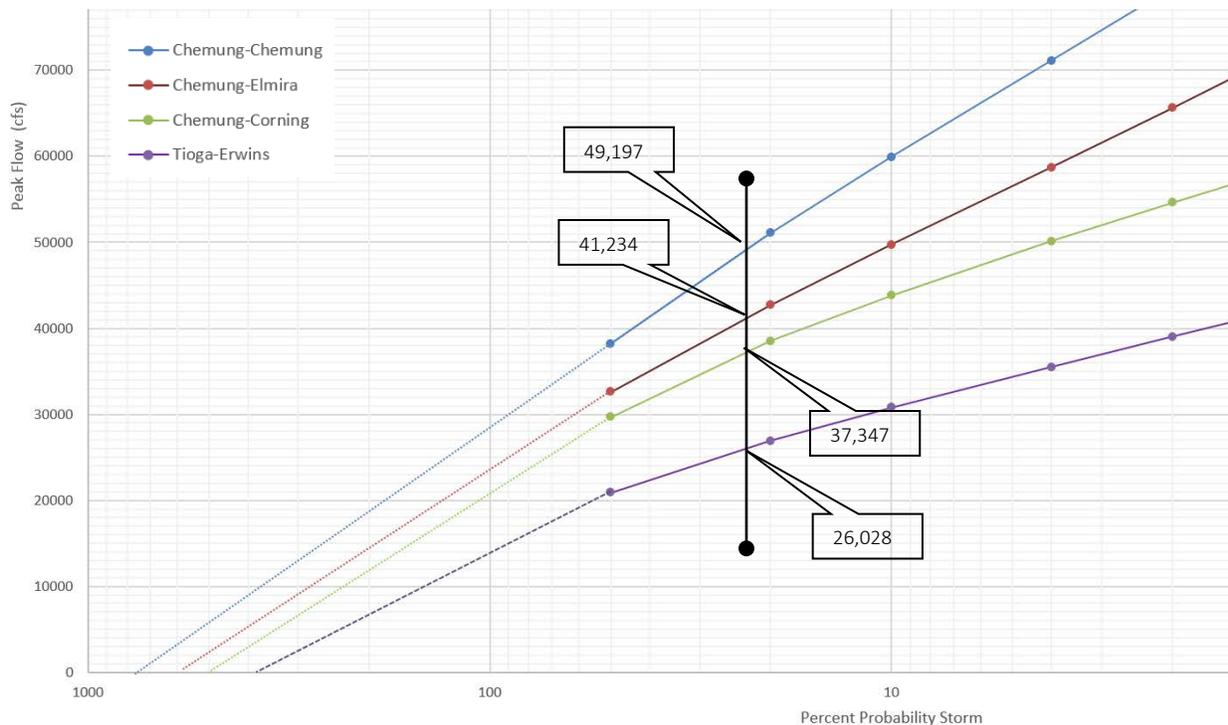


FIM Project Flows

For the FIM Project flows, a correlation must be established between gages in order to determine the number of flow profiles to meet the overall purpose of the study, which is to provide mapping for approximately every 1-ft. stage at the USGS gages. For the correlation, the process includes establishing a baseline gage, plotting the frequency curves for all gages on one graph, and determining what flow is expected and each gage when the baseline gage is measuring a certain flow value. During the correlation, effort is made to assure that the “Action”, “Flood”, “Moderate Flood”, and “Major Flood” stages at all gages are captured in an FIM profile.

Then, once this is established, translating the flows to ungaged flow points, as described above. For this exercise, the Chemung gage was used as the baseline gage since it has the longest period of record. At the Chemung gage, the “Flood” stage is 16.0 feet, which equates to an elevation of 794.1 ft. NAVD 88. The flow that creates this stage is 49,197 cfs based upon the most recent rating curve provided by USGS. When plotted on a frequency curve with other gages, the estimated flows at the other gages can be determined when the Chemung gage is at a flow of 49,197. This is demonstrated on Figure 2.2.

Figure 2.2: Frequency Curve Correlation Process



This process was followed for every 1 ft. increment at the Chemung gage up to the flow from Agnes 1972. After meeting all the flood stages at other gages, a total of 33 profiles were included in the FIM Project flow file, titled “ChemungRiver_FIM”. Frequency curves for all the



gages were only plotted up to the 0.1-percent annual (1000-year) chance flood. Thus, for flows higher than this, and less than Agnes (1972), the curves were extrapolated to provide values up to Agnes 1972. The Cohocton River was not included in the FIM Project flows because there is no direct correlation between the gages on the Chemung River and the Cohocton River. The Cohocton River is not impacted by dams and the drainage area of the Cohocton River is much smaller than the Chemung-Tioga Rivers, and this it is anticipated that the peak of the Cohocton River would pass prior to the peak of the Chemung-Tioga Rivers. For the FIM Project flows, peak flow values determined through the correlation at the USGS gages were used to translate flows to the ungaged flow points.

All computation tables and curves are provided in Appendix A of this document.



3 HEC-RAS MODELING

The USACE HEC-RAS (River Analysis System), version 5.0.3, was used to develop a geo-referenced, steady-state hydraulic model for the studied reaches. The HEC-GeoRAS pre- and post-processor utilities were used to assist in the development of cross-sections. All elevations in the modeling are referenced to the NAVD88 vertical datum with a horizontal coordinate system of New York State Plane Central feet.

The model contains five plan files, utilizing four geometry files and four flow files. A list of the plan files included, and their relevance are shown in Table 3.1, with explanations of the data used and methodology described in this section.

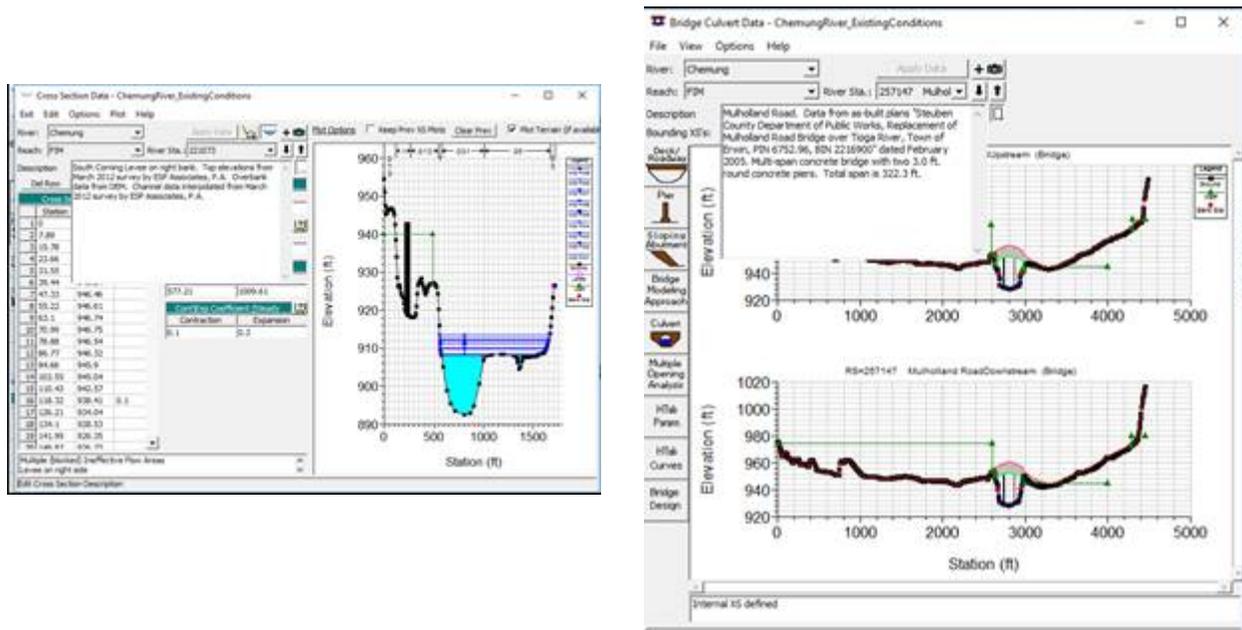
Table 3.1: Plan Files in HEC-RAS Model

<i>Title</i>	<i>Filename</i>	<i>Details</i>
ChemungRiver_Calibration	ChemungRiver.p01	Calibration plan. The calibration for the Tioga River for Agnes is not accurate in this plan due to the levee being constructed after Agnes. Refer to "TiogaRiver_Calibration" plan for calibration results for Tioga River.
TiogaRiver_Calibration	ChemungRiver.p02	Tioga River calibration plan. This plan contains geometry that reflects conditions pre-1976, when Gang Mills levee on the Tioga River was constructed.
ChemungRiver_FrequencyFlows	ChemungRiver.p03	Existing-conditions plan for Chemung River and Tioga River. Calibrated to rating curve at USGS gaging stations. Tioga River is XS 241800 and upstream. Flow values from USGS SIR 2014-5084 (2014). This plan is the EXISTING-CONDITIONS plan for FEMA for the Chemung River and Tioga River.
CohoctonRiver_FrequencyFlows	ChemungRiver.p04	Plan for Cohocton River only, using non-coincident peak as downstream boundary condition. This plan is the EXISTING-CONDITIONS plan for FEMA for the Cohocton River.
ChemungRiver_FIM	ChemungRiver.p05	FIM plan for Chemung River and Tioga River. 33 profiles used and model calibrated in previous plans and to rating curves at all USGS gages.

The model is fully documented to allow the user to know what sources of data were used for each cross-section and bridge. The information is in the description boxes of the cross-sections and bridges, as shown in Figure 3.1. The information includes sources and channel and overbank elevation data; sources of levee data; and a correlation to effective FEMA lettered cross-section locations.



Figure 3.1: Model Documentation



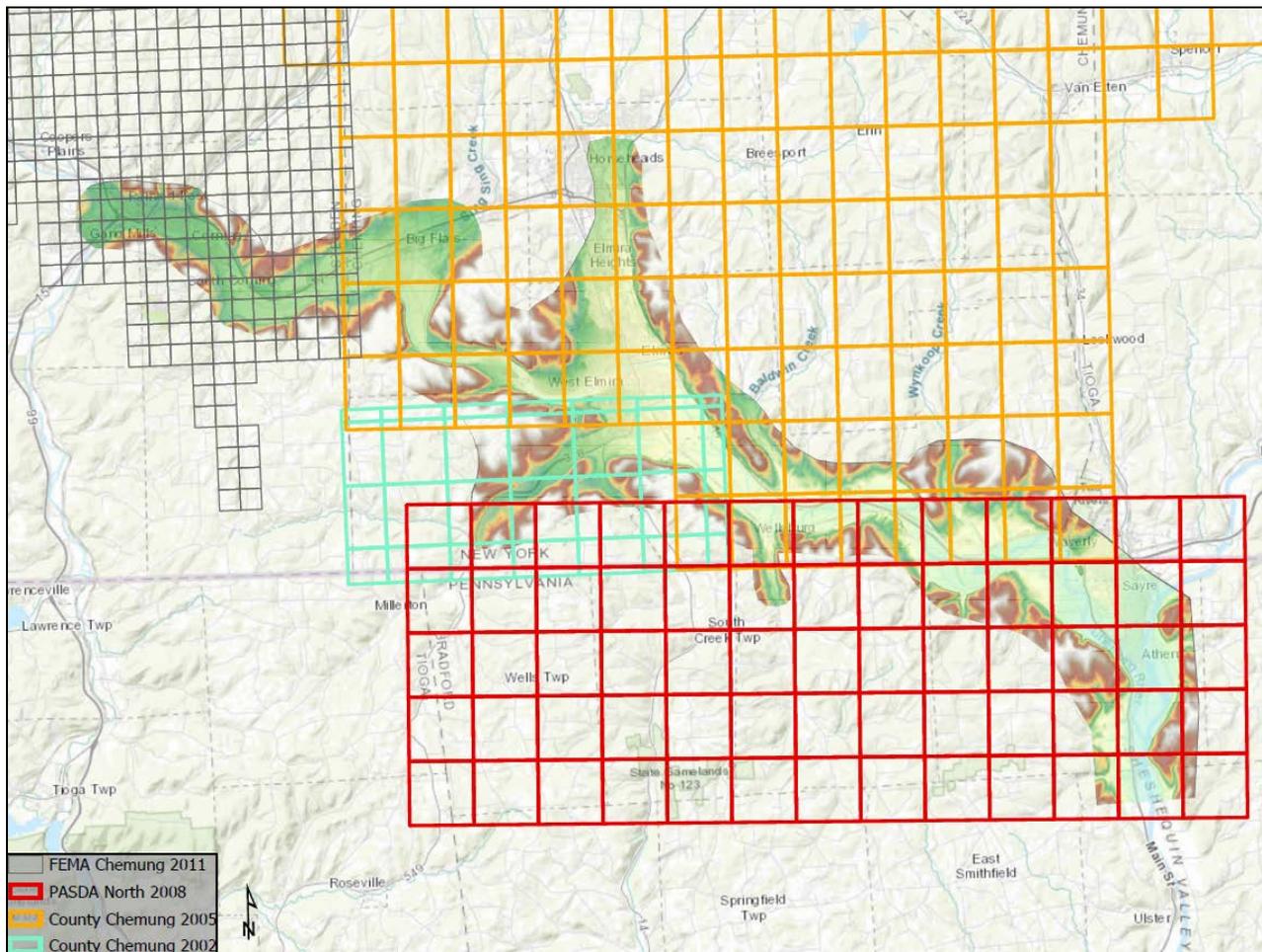
Topographic Data

A project digital elevation model (DEM) was created for the studied reach by meshing together the most recent available digital elevation data available. This project DEM was used for the overbank elevation data for the HEC-RAS model and will be used for the creation of the inundation mapping and depth grids. The project DEM is a compilation of the following data sets, as shown on Figure 3.2: FEMA Chemung Watershed 2011; PASDA North 2008; County Chemung Watershed 2005; and County Chemung Watershed 2002. The resolution of the project DEM is 8.0 ft., which is based on the spacing of points in the Chemung 2002 and 2005 collections. These are older collections and are roughly spaced out at 8.0 to 10.0 feet. Any resolution at greater than 8.0 ft. would be increasing precision without necessarily increasing accuracy. Since the bulk of the area is within these two datasets, a resolution of 8.0 ft. was selected for the entire dataset.

The HEC-GeoRAS pre-processor, using the project DEM, was used to develop cross-sections for the studied reach. The overbank portions of the cross-sections are from the DEM. The “wet sections” of the cross-sections for the Chemung River were input based upon a channel field survey data provided by FEMA, completed in March 2012 by ESP Associates, P.A. under FEMA Task Order HSFE-02-10-J-0002. For the Tioga River and Cohocton River, channel data was input based upon a USACE field survey in April 2018. For intermediate cross-sections between surveyed sections, the channel dimensions and elevations were interpolated.



Figure 3.2: Project DEM Data Sources



Bridges

Data for bridges were obtained from several sources. For the majority of the bridges on the Chemung River, data was provided by FEMA via a field survey completed between November 2009 and February 2012 by ESP Associates, P.A. under FEMA Task Order HSFE-02-10-J-0002. For a few bridges on the Chemung River and the Tioga River, bridge data was obtained from a field survey completed by USACE in April 2018. For the Cohocton River, all bridge data was obtained from as-built plans provided by the New York Department of Transportation, except for a railroad, which was field surveyed by USACE in April 2018.

Levees and Floodwalls

Top of protection for levees and floodwalls were input into the HEC-RAS model based upon the most recent data available. The data source for each levee/floodwall is shown in Table 3.2. During the calibration process, calibration could not be achieved for Agnes 1972 because of the



Table 3.2: Levees/Floodwalls in Chemung River HEC-RAS Model

<i>Levee/Floodwall</i>	<i>Project</i>	<i>River</i>	<i>Data Source</i>
Gang Mills	Gang Mills Flood Damage Reduction Project	Tioga River	National Levee Database
Gang Mills	Gang Mills Flood Damage Reduction Project	Cohocton River	March 2012 survey by ESP Associates, P.A under FEMA Task Order HSFE-02-10-J-0002
Painted Post	Corning and Painted Post Flood Damage Reduction Project	Cohocton River	March 2012 survey by ESP Associates, P.A under FEMA Task Order HSFE-02-10-J-0002
Corning	Corning and Painted Post Flood Damage Reduction Project	Chemung River	March 2012 survey by ESP Associates, P.A under FEMA Task Order HSFE-02-10-J-0002
South Corning	Corning and Painted Post Flood Damage Reduction Project	Chemung River	March 2012 survey by ESP Associates, P.A under FEMA Task Order HSFE-02-10-J-0002
Elmira North	Elmira Flood Damage Reduction Project	Chemung River	Survey dated November 2007 from National Levee Database as described in "Baltimore District National Levee Database Surveys Part I Project Report" dated October 20, 2008.
Elmira South	Elmira Flood Damage Reduction Project	Chemung River	Survey dated November 2007 from National Levee Database as described in "Baltimore District National Levee Database Surveys Part I Project Report" dated October 20, 2008.
Athens	Athens Flood Protection Works	Chemung River	National Levee Database



levee/floodwalls overtopping in Corning and Elmira. The calibration was difficult because of the flood losses associated with the levee overtopping. Based upon high water marks during the Agnes 1972 flood event, in both Elmira and Corning the overtopping on the north side of the levee system was held and stored inside the interior flood area due to high ground and tributary levees trapping the flow, and the overtopping on the south side of the levee system overtopped and reconnected back into the system downstream of the levee. This is shown in Figure 3.3 in Elmira.

Because of this historical high water mark evidence, the South Corning levee/floodwall and the Elmira South levee/floodwall were input as lateral structures in the model, and the flow loss was optimized using the optimization tool in HEC-RAS. Using this approach, calibration for the Agnes 1972 flood event was obtained in most locations.

Manning's Roughness Values

Roughness factors (Manning's "n") were chosen based upon engineering judgment, land use, aerial photography, and field observation. Base values for the Chemung River channel were set at .027-.031, and base values for the Tioga River and Cohocton River channels were set at .033 and .030, respectively. Base overbank values for all flooding sources were set at .013-.20, with .013 representing concrete areas such as roads, and .20 being used for areas with numerous buildings causing obstructions to flow. These values were adjusted during the calibration process using the "Flow Roughness Factors" option in HEC-RAS, where n values were reduced or increased as flood elevations increased. The "Flow Roughness Factors" option in HEC-RAS was the primary method of calibration in the HEC-RAS model, although minor tweaks to ineffective flow areas and bridge modeling approaches were also utilized to obtain calibration.

Ineffective Flow Areas and Obstructions

Ineffective flow areas were set appropriately at bridges and other areas where flood flow would not be effective. Obstructions in the model represent buildings that would occupy storage space for floodwaters. For areas with widespread development, such as Corning or Elmira, the building areas were represented with high Manning's n values (.20) instead of obstructions.

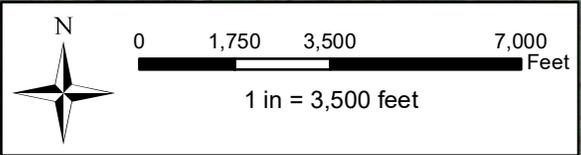
Contraction/Expansion Coefficients

Contraction/expansion values for the cross-sections at most bridges were set at the FEMA recommended values of .3 and .5, respectively; however, in areas with constricted flow from levees and floodwalls, such as in Corning and Elmira, the values at the bridges were set at .1 and .3, respectively. At these locations, the contraction/expansion into the constructed bridges is minimal. All other cross-sections not associated with bridges were assigned contraction/expansion coefficients of .1 and .3, respectively.





- Studied Reach
- Levee Systems
- Dams/Reservoirs
- Agnes 1972 HWM



Flow into this area would pond and be ineffective due to levee on the east blocking flow back into river.

Elmira North Levee Not Modeled as Lateral Structure

Elmira South Levee Modeled as Lateral Structure

Flow into this area would continue south and reconnect with river

Figure 3.3: Lateral Structure in Elmira

Reach Boundary Conditions

The downstream boundary condition used for the all the Chemung River flow/plan files was normal depth, as the peak of the Chemung River for most storm events would pass prior to the peak of the Susquehanna River; however, for the Chemung River FIM Project, it should be noted that the downstream boundary condition on the Susquehanna River may have an impact on water surface elevations in Athens Borough. On the AHPS site, a note should be made that the map layers shown are assuming a normal or low flow condition on the Susquehanna River. The downstream boundary condition used for the Cohocton River frequency flow/plan file was also set at normal depth.

Calibration

The HEC-RAS models were calibrated to the historical storm events, frequency flow events, and FIM Project flows, using the current rating curves, at all USGS gages. For the historical storm events, the model was also calibrated to Agnes 1972 high water marks at numerous locations in the studied reach. High water mark data for Agnes 1972 was obtained from the document *“Letter Report-Susquehanna River Basin Flood Hydrology Study, Floodplain Delineation for Department of the Army, North Atlantic Division, Corps of Engineers”*. This report was completed in January 1973 by Anderson-Nichols for USACE. The goal was to have the HEC-RAS model computed water surface elevations within +/- 0.5 ft. This goal was generally achieved at most locations, with the Agnes 1972 calibration varying tremendously, especially in Corning and Elmira, where the overtopping of the levee caused stability issues in the model. Calibration results are shown in Appendix B.

Results

The HEC-RAS modeling results for the ChemungRiver_FIM plan will be displayed as map layers and depth grids on AHPS. The results of the ChemungRiver_FrequencyFlows and CohoctonRiver_FrequencyFlows, which may be utilized by FEMA to update regulatory and non-regulatory products, or for levee analyses, are provided in Appendix C. The data provided in Appendix C includes a table that shows the difference in 1-percent annual (100-year) flood elevations at all effective FEMA lettered cross-sections as well as a table that shows the 1-percent annual (100-year) flood freeboard at all levee systems in the studied reach.

In general, 1-percent annual (100-year) flood elevations are reduced significantly between the effective FEMA study and the existing-conditions (frequency flows) analysis in this study. This is primarily due to an approximately 10-percent reduction in 1-percent annual (100-year) peak flows in the studied reach. For example, in Elmira, the 1-percent annual (100-year) peak flow in the effective FIS is 80,000 cfs. The existing-conditions value is 72,700 cfs. At the Chemung gage, the effective FIS peak flow is 100,000 cfs, while the existing-conditions value is 88,300 cfs. Other factors that may contribute to the reduction in water surface elevations is better survey and topographic data as well as better modeling technology.



Significant freeboard exists on most levee systems in the studied reach (Table 3.3). This is due to the fact that the Tioga-Hammond Lakes and Cowanesque Lake projects reduced the peak flows at these locations, adding another level of flood risk reduction to the already existing risk reduction associated with the construction of the levees.

Table 3.3: Freeboard at Levees

<i>Levee/Floodwall</i>	<i>River</i>	<i>Freeboard Range (ft.)</i>
Gang Mills	Tioga River	9.2-14.2
Gang Mills	Cohocton River	7.3-19.7
Painted Post	Cohocton River	7.6-18.1
Corning	Chemung River	10.0-29.2
South Corning	Chemung River	8.9-16.5
Elmira North	Chemung River	5.9-9.3
Elmira South	Chemung River	2.2-8.8
Athens	Chemung River	5.0-7.5



4 NEXT STEPS

This model will be used in future tasks of the FIM Project and may be used by FEMA to update regulatory and non-regulatory products, or for levee analyses.

FIM Project

Cross-sections were aligned in order to capture the full extent of backwater areas wherever possible, to simplify the mapping process; however, in some cases, this was not possible, and the mapping team will need to manually generate inundation boundaries and depth grids for some areas. The modeling team will work with the mapping team to highlight these areas.

FEMA Usage of Model

A floodway encroachment analysis is required if the data developed in this effort were to be used by FEMA. This task was outside the scope of the FIM Project. In addition, tie-in issues would need to be resolved on the upstream ends of the Cohocton River and Tioga Rivers. On the Tioga River, there is a -1.3 ft. difference between the effective FEMA model and the existing-conditions model in this FIM Project. On the Cohocton River, this difference is + 1.1 ft.

APPENDIX A



Hydrologic Computations Tables and Curves

FREQUENCY FLOWS PROVIDED BY USGS

Station number	Station name and location	Drainage area (mi2)	Source	Methodology	Recurrence interval (years)								
					2	5	10	25	50	100	200	500	*1000
					Associated discharge (ft3/s)								
1531000	CHEMUNG R AT CHEMUNG, NY	2,506	USGS SIR 2014-5084 (2014)	Log-Pearson Type III, Bulletin 17B to Water Year 2011-Only Regulated Years (33)	38,200	51,100	59,900	71,100	79,600	88,300	97,100	109,000	120,000
1530332	CHEMUNG R AT ELMIRA, NY	2,162	USGS SIR 2014-5084 (2014)	Log-Pearson Type III, Bulletin 17B to Water Year 2011-Only Regulated Years (24)	32,600	42,700	49,700	58,700	65,600	72,700	80,100	90,200	100,000
1529950	CHEMUNG R AT CORNING, NY	2,006	USGS SIR 2014-5084 (2014)	Log-Pearson Type III, Bulletin 17B to Water Year 2011-Only Regulated Years (33)	29,700	38,500	43,800	50,100	54,600	58,900	63,000	68,300	74,000
1526500	TIOGA R NR ERWINS, NY	1,377	USGS SIR 2014-5084 (2014)	Log-Pearson Type III, Bulletin 17B to Water Year 2011-Only Regulated Years	20,900	26,900	30,800	35,500	39,000	42,500	46,000	50,600	56,000
1529500	COHOCTON R NR CAMPBELL, NY	470	USGS SIR 2014-5084 (2014)	Log-Pearson Type III, Bulletin 17B to Water Year 2011	7,140	11,200	14,600	19,500	23,900	28,700	34,200	42,600	50,500

USGS 01531000-Chemung River at Chemung, New York

Gage Elevation (NGVD29)	778.63
Conversion to NAVD88 (per VERTCON)	-0.55
Gage Elevation (NAVD88)	778.08
Rating Used	60.1

Category	Depth (feet)	Elevation (NAVD88)
Action	12	790.08
Flood	16	794.08
Moderate Flood	20	798.08
Major Flood	24	802.08

USGS 01530332-Chemung River at Elmira, NY

Gage Elevation (NGVD29)	833.65
Conversion to NAVD88 (per VERTCON)	-0.6
Gage Elevation (NAVD88)	833.05
Rating Used	8.0

Category	Depth (feet)	Elevation (NAVD88)
Action	10	843.05
Flood	12	845.05
Moderate Flood	15	848.05
Major Flood	19	852.05

USGS 01529950-Chemung River at Corning, NY

Gage Elevation (NGVD29)	900.00
Conversion to NAVD88 (per VERTCON)	-0.52
Gage Elevation (NAVD88)	899.48
Rating Used	10.0

Category	Depth (feet)	Elevation (NAVD88)
Action	21	920.48
Flood	29	928.48
Moderate Flood	30	929.48
Major Flood	36	935.48

USGS 1526500-Tioga River at Erwins, NY

Gage Elevation (NGVD29)	931.24
Conversion to NAVD88 (per VERTCON)	-0.52
Gage Elevation (NAVD88)	930.72
Rating Used	51.0

Category	Depth (feet)	Elevation (NAVD88)
Action	16	946.72
Flood	18	948.72
Moderate Flood	19	949.72
Major Flood	20	950.72

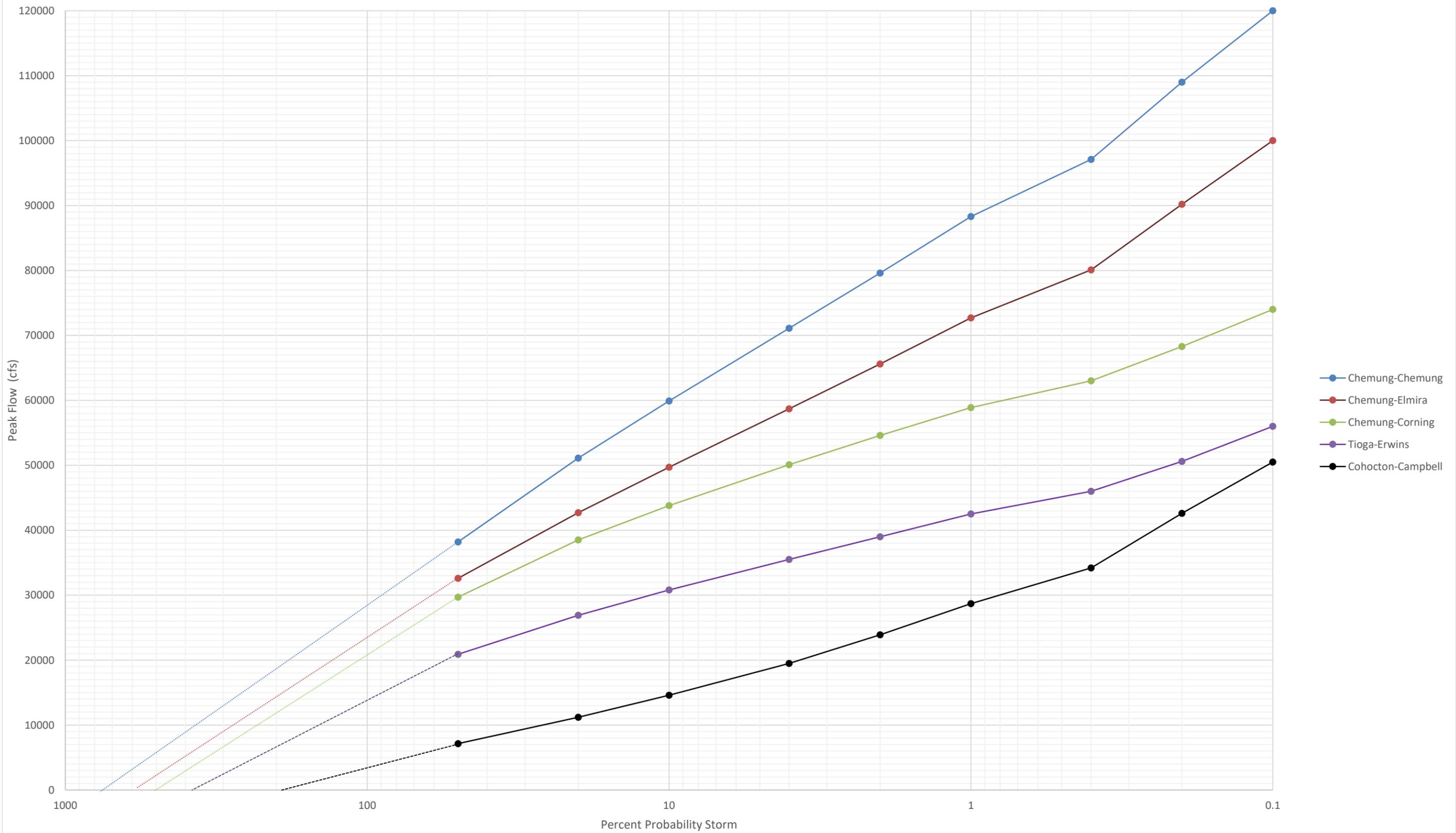
USGS Rating Curve (60.1)				
FIM Profile	Depth (feet)	Elevation (NAVD88)	Flow (cfs)	Notes
1_ActionCorning	11.8	789.8	25506	
2_ActionChemung	12.0	790.1	26557	Action
3	13.0	791.1	31590	
4_ActionElmira	13.3	791.4	33031	
5	14.0	792.1	37069	
6	15.0	793.1	42940	
7_FloodElmira	15.2	793.3	44038	
8_FloodChemung	16.0	794.1	49197	Flood
9	17.0	795.1	55836	
10	18.0	796.1	63194	
11_ModElmira	18.1	796.2	64006	
12	19.0	797.0	71117	
13_ModChemung	20.0	798.1	80429	Moderate Flood
14	20.3	798.4	83011	
15	21.0	799.1	89840	
16_MajElmira	21.4	799.5	93851	
17	22.0	800.1	99781	
18	23.0	801.1	111578	
19_FloodErwin	23.2	801.3	114096	
20_ModErwin	23.9	802.0	122485	
21_MajChemung	24.0	802.1	123055	Major Flood
22_FloodCorning	24.2	802.3	125464	
23_MajErwins	24.4	802.5	127547	
24_ModCorning	24.8	802.9	132023	
25	25.0	803.1	134275	
26	26.0	804.1	145236	
27	27.0	805.1	155972	
28	28.0	806.1	164797	
29_MajCorning	28.5	806.5	168018	
30	29.0	807.1	171702	
31	30.0	808.1	178467	
32	31.0	809.1	185246	
33_Agnes	31.6	809.7	189253	Agnes 1972

USGS Rating Curve (8.0)				
Depth (feet)	Elevation (NAVD88)	Flow (cfs)	Notes	
8.3	841.4	20505		
8.6	841.6	21519		
9.7	842.7	26226		
10.0	843.1	27643	Action	
10.9	843.9	31723		
11.9	844.9	36540		
12.0	845.1	37085	Flood	
12.8	845.9	41234		
13.8	846.9	46502		
14.9	847.9	52329		
15.0	848.1	53004	Moderate Flood	
16.0	849.0	58688		
17.4	850.4	66826		
17.6	850.7	68486		
18.5	851.6	74060		
19.0	852.1	77195	Major Flood	
19.9	852.9	83005		
		92500		
		94000		
		103500		
		105500		
		109000		
		111800		
		120000		
		125500		
		143000		
		161500		
		177000		
		182500		
		188000		
		199000		
		212000		
25.3	858.4	235000	Agnes	

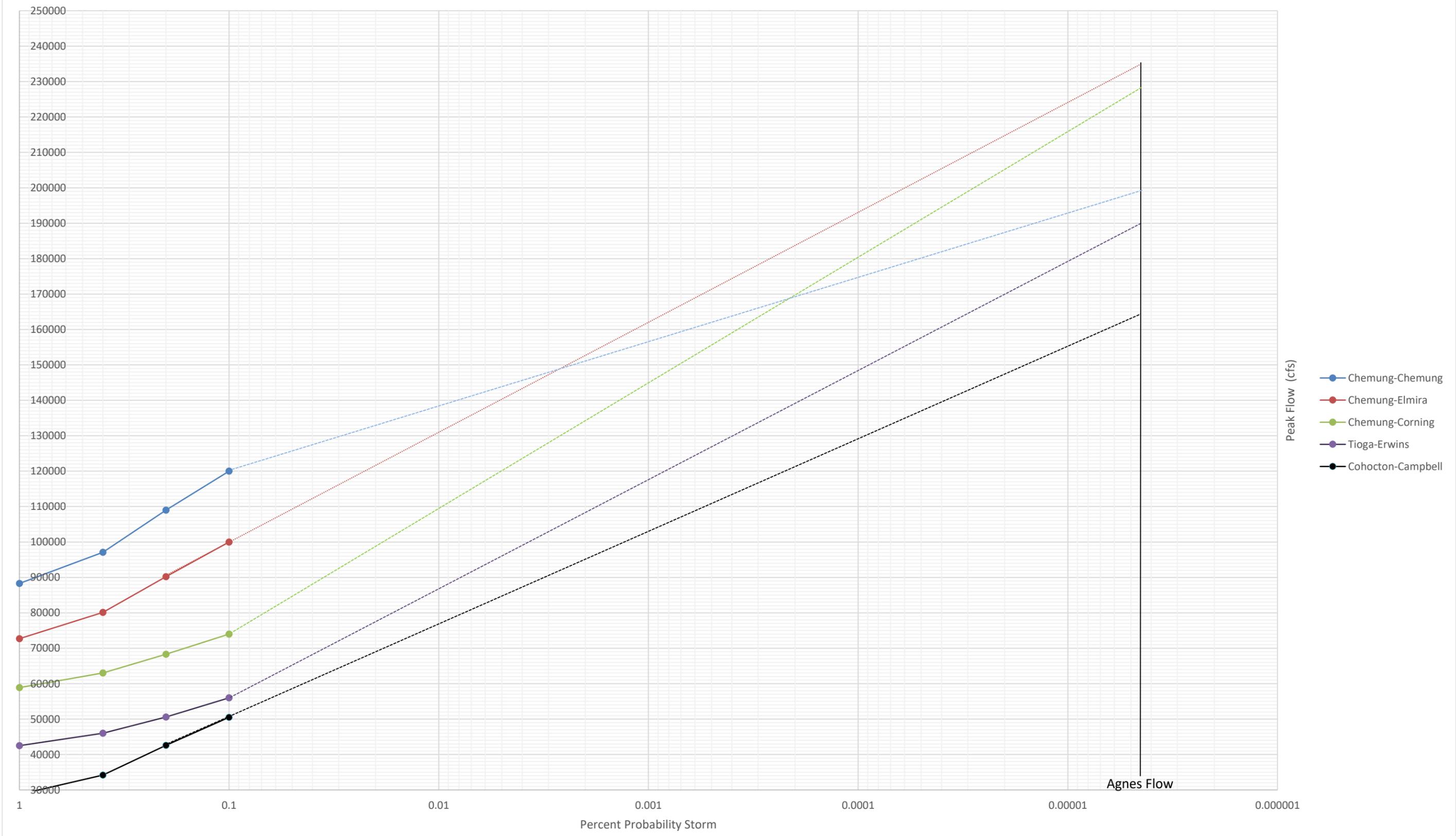
USGS Rating Curve (10.0)				
Depth (feet)	Elevation (NAVD88)	Flow (cfs)	Notes	
21.0	920.5	18001	Action	
21.2	920.7	19023		
22.1	921.6	23889		
22.3	921.8	25020		
22.9	922.4	29046		
23.5	923.0	32842		
23.6	923.1	33831		
24.1	923.6	37347		
24.6	924.1	41295		
25.1	924.6	45630		
25.2	924.7	45967		
25.7	925.1	50117		
26.3	925.7	55585		
26.6	926.0	58533		
26.7	926.2	60087		
26.9	926.4	61863		
27.2	926.7	64581		
27.7	927.1	69572		
27.8	927.3	70851		
28.4	927.9	78009		
28.6	928.1	80058		
29.0	928.5	84718	Flood	
29.3	928.8	88067		
30.0	929.5	97008	Moderate Flood	
30.4	929.9	102577		
32.2	931.7	123093		
33.9	933.4	144107		
35.4	934.9	161007		
36.0	935.5	168235	Major Flood	
36.5	936.0	174493		
37.6	937.1	188022		
38.7	938.2	201556		
40.7	940.2	227953	Agnes 1972	

USGS Rating Curve (51.0)				
Depth (feet)	Elevation (NAVD88)	Flow (cfs)	Notes	
8.5	939.2	11599		
8.9	939.7	12906		
10.0	940.8	16203		
10.4	941.2	17506		
11.3	942.0	20511		
12.0	942.8	23212		
12.2	943.0	24006		
12.8	943.5	26028		
13.5	944.2	29041		
14.2	945.0	32214		
14.3	945.0	32522		
15.0	945.7	35500		
15.9	946.6	39813		
16.0	946.7	40400	Action	
16.5	947.2	43238		
16.8	947.5	44847		
17.1	947.8	47044		
17.9	948.6	52006		
18.0	948.7	52662	Flood	
19.0	949.7	59476	Moderate Flood	
19.2	949.9	61037		
19.7	950.4	64521		
20.0	950.7	66753	Major Flood	
21.3	952.0	76487		
21.8	952.5	80543		
23.6	954.3	98494		
24.9	955.6	116058		
25.4	956.2	131681		
25.6	956.3	137312		
25.8	956.5	143144		
26.1	956.8	156364		
26.3	957.0	167072		
26.7	957.5	190438	Agnes 1972	

Chemung River FIM-Frequency Curve Correlation-Low Flows



Chemung River FIM-Frequency Curve Correlation-High Flows



KNOWN STORMS SUMMARY OF DISCHARGES

River	Flow Point	Location	HEC-RAS XS	Drainage Area (mi2)	Known Storms									Notes
					Oct. 20, 2011	Jan. 24, 1999	Jan. 31, 2013	Jan. 25, 2010	Feb. 06, 2008	Mar. 15, 2007	Jan. 19, 1996	Eloise (1972)	Agnes (1972)	
Tioga	TR2	At USGS 01526500-Tioga River near Erwins, NY	21915 (262735)	1377.0	10200	14600	18200	22200	24400	26400	45600	95000	190000	From Gage Data
Tioga	TR1	At confluence with Cohocton River	14316 (255136)	1380.0	10222	14632	18240	22248	24453	26458	45699	95207	190414	Translated from USGS 01526500
Cohocton	COH2	Upstream of confluence of Hodgmans Creek	9736	597.0	4014	8396	5805	8561	11673	11813	23245	28834	40647	Translated from USGS 1529500
Cohocton	COH1	At confluence with Tioga River	6721	604.0	4061	8495	5873	8662	11810	11951	23517	29172	41123	Translated from USGS 1529500
Chemung	CR25	Upstream of the confluence of Cutler Creek	240670	1984.0	16220	22352	25023	32045	34814	39858	60331	125607	225500	Translated from USGS 1529950
Chemung	CR24	At USGS 01529950-Chemung River at Corning, NY	238871	2006.0	16400	22600	25300	32400	35200	40300	61000	127000	228000	From Gage Data
Chemung	CR23	Downstream of confluence of Post Creek	226645	2040.0	16465	22426	25540	32771	35374	40801	63179	117846	229526	Translation Corning-Elmira
Chemung	CR22	Downstream of confluence of Whiskey Creek	215176	2070.0	16523	22272	25751	33097	35528	41244	65103	109769	230872	Translation Corning-Elmira
Chemung	CR21	At South Corning Road	209927	2070.0	16523	22272	25751	33097	35528	41244	65103	109769	230872	Translation Corning-Elmira
Chemung	CR20	Downstream of confluence of Sing Sing Creek	177737	2130.0	16638	21964	26174	33751	35836	42128	68949	93615	233564	Translation Corning-Elmira
Chemung	CR19	Downstream of confluence of Herdy Creek	160698	2140.0	16658	21913	26245	33860	35887	42276	69590	90923	234013	Translation Corning-Elmira
Chemung	CR18	At South Main Street	155157	2160.0	16700	21800	26400	34100	36000	42600	71000	85000	235000	From Gage Data
Chemung	CR17	Downstream of confluence of Newtown Creek	134708	2240.0	17040	23478	27511	36163	38177	45026	72542	94070	224570	Translation Elmira-Chemung
Chemung	CR15	Downstream of confluence of Seeley Creek	116990	2390.0	17694	26705	29648	40131	42363	49692	75507	111512	204512	Translation Elmira-Chemung
Chemung	CR14	At Lowman Crossover Road	100186	2450.0	17956	27995	30502	41719	44037	51558	76693	118488	196488	Translation Elmira-Chemung
Chemung	CR13	At U.S. Route 86	92671	2500.0	18174	29071	31215	43041	45433	53113	77681	124302	189802	Translation Elmira-Chemung
Chemung	CR12	At USGS 01531000-Chemung River at Chemung, NY	74057	2506.0	18200	29200	31300	43200	45600	53300	77800	125000	189000	From Gage Data
Chemung	CR11	0.1 miles upstream of the confluence of Orcutt Creek	61960	2507.2	18208	29213	31314	43220	45621	53324	77836	125057	189087	Translated from USGS 01531000
Chemung	CR9	Immediately north of the State boundary	57159	2518.7	18293	29348	31459	43420	45832	53571	78196	125635	189961	Translated from USGS 01531000
Chemung	CR8	Immediately upstream of the confluence of Dry Creek	45626	2565.7	18633	29895	32045	44229	46686	54569	79653	127977	193501	Translated from USGS 01531000
Chemung	CR5	Immediatley upstream of the confluence of Tutelow Creek	19868	2570.4	18667	29950	32104	44309	46771	54669	79798	128210	193854	Translated from USGS 01531000
Chemung	CR4	1.3 miles upstream of the confluence of Murray Creek	12928	2577.5	18719	30033	32193	44432	46900	54820	80019	128564	194389	Translated from USGS 01531000
Chemung	CR1	At confluence with Susquehanna River	3083	2594.1	18839	30226	32400	44718	47202	55173	80534	129392	195641	Translated from USGS 01531000

FREQUENCY STORMS SUMMARY OF DISCHARGES

River	Flow Point	Location	HEC-RAS XS	Drainage Area (mi2)	Frequency Storms									Notes
					Q2	Q5	Q10	Q25	Q50	Q100	Q200	Q500	Q1000	
Tioga	TR2	At USGS 01526500-Tioga River near Erwins, NY	21915 (262735)	1377.0	20900	26900	30800	35500	39000	42500	46000	50600	56000	From Gage Data
Tioga	TR1	At confluence with Cohocton River	14316 (255136)	1380.0	20946	26959	30867	35577	39085	42593	46100	50710	56122	Translated from USGS 01526500
Cohocton	COH2	Upstream of confluence of Hodgmans Creek	9736	597.0	9069	14226	18545	24769	30358	36455	43441	54111	64146	Translated from USGS 1529500
Cohocton	COH1	At confluence with Tioga River	6721	604.0	9176	14393	18763	25060	30714	36883	43951	54746	64898	Translated from USGS 1529500
Chemung	CR25	Upstream of the confluence of Cutler Creek	240670	1984.0	29374	38078	43320	49551	54001	58254	62309	67551	73188	Translated from USGS 1529950
Chemung	CR24	At USGS 01529950-Chemung River at Corning, NY	238871	2006.0	29700	38500	43800	50100	54600	58900	63000	68300	74000	From Gage Data
Chemung	CR23	Downstream of confluence of Post Creek	226645	2040.0	30332	39415	45086	51974	56997	61908	66727	73073	79667	Translation Corning-Elmira
Chemung	CR22	Downstream of confluence of Whiskey Creek	215176	2070.0	30890	40223	46221	53628	59113	64562	70015	77285	84667	Translation Corning-Elmira
Chemung	CR21	At South Corning Road	209927	2070.0	30890	40223	46221	53628	59113	64562	70015	77285	84667	Translation Corning-Elmira
Chemung	CR20	Downstream of confluence of Sing Sing Creek	177737	2130.0	32005	41838	48490	56936	63344	69869	76592	85708	94667	Translation Corning-Elmira
Chemung	CR19	Downstream of confluence of Herdy Creek	160698	2140.0	32191	42108	48868	57487	64049	70754	77688	87112	96333	Translation Corning-Elmira
Chemung	CR18	At South Main Street	155157	2160.0	32600	42700	49700	58700	65600	72700	80100	90200	100000	From Gage Data
Chemung	CR17	Downstream of confluence of Newtown Creek	134708	2240.0	33870	44605	52013	61512	68774	76237	83955	94463	104535	Translation Elmira-Chemung
Chemung	CR15	Downstream of confluence of Seeley Creek	116990	2390.0	36312	48267	56460	66919	74879	83040	91367	102660	113256	Translation Elmira-Chemung
Chemung	CR14	At Lowman Crossover Road	100186	2450.0	37288	49733	58240	69081	77321	85760	94333	105940	116744	Translation Elmira-Chemung
Chemung	CR13	At U.S. Route 86	92671	2500.0	38102	50953	59722	70884	79356	88028	96803	108672	119651	Translation Elmira-Chemung
Chemung	CR12	At USGS 01531000-Chemung River at Chemung, NY	74057	2506.0	38200	51100	59900	71100	79600	88300	97100	109000	120000	From Gage Data
Chemung	CR11	0.1 miles upstream of the confluence of Orcutt Creek	61960	2507.2	38218	51123	59927	71133	79637	88341	97145	109050	120055	Translated from USGS 01531000
Chemung	CR9	Immediately north of the State boundary	57159	2518.7	38394	51360	60205	71461	80005	88749	97594	109554	120610	Translated from USGS 01531000
Chemung	CR8	Immediately upstream of the confluence of Dry Creek	45626	2565.7	39110	52317	61327	72793	81496	90403	99412	111596	122858	Translated from USGS 01531000
Chemung	CR5	Immediatley upstream of the confluence of Tutelow Creek	19868	2570.4	39181	52412	61438	72926	81644	90568	99594	111799	123082	Translated from USGS 01531000
Chemung	CR4	1.3 miles upstream of the confluence of Murray Creek	12928	2577.5	39400	52705	61781	73333	82100	91073	100150	112424	123769	Translated from USGS 01531000
Chemung	CR1	At confluence with Susquehanna River	3083	2594.1	39542	52895	62005	73598	82397	91402	100512	112830	124216	Translated from USGS 01531000

FIM SUMMARY OF DISCHARGES

River	Flow Point	Location	HEC-RAS XS	Drainage Area (mi2)	FIM Profile																																	Notes
					1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	
Tioga River	TR2	At USGS 01526500-Tioga River near Erwins, NY	262735	1377.0	11599	12906	16203	17506	20511	23212	24006	26028	29041	32214	32522	35500	39813	40400	43238	44847	47044	52006	52662	59476	61037	64521	66753	76487	80543	98494	116058	131681	137312	143144	156364	167072	190438	From Gage Data
Tioga River	TR1	At confluence with Cohocton River	255136	1380.0	11624	12934	16238	17544	20556	23263	24058	26084	29104	32284	32593	35577	39900	40488	43332	44945	47147	52119	52777	59605	61170	64661	66898	76653	80719	98708	116311	131968	137611	143456	156705	167436	190853	Translated from USGS 01536500
Chemung River	CR25	Upstream of the confluence of Cutler Creek	240670	1984.0	17804	18814	23627	24746	28727	32482	33460	36938	40842	45129	45463	49567	54975	57891	59428	61185	63872	68809	70074	77153	79180	83789	87101	95944	101452	121743	142527	159241	166390	172579	185960	199345	225453	Translated from USGS 1529950
Chemung River	CR24	At USGS 01529950-Chemung River at Corning, NY	238871	2006.0	18001	19023	23889	25020	29046	32842	33831	37347	41295	45630	45967	50117	55585	58533	60087	61863	64581	69572	70851	78009	80058	84718	88067	97008	102577	123093	144107	161007	168235	174493	188022	201556	227953	From Gage Data
Chemung River	CR23	Downstream of confluence of Post Creek	226645	2040.0	18547	19567	24398	25592	29629	33648	34540	38194	42430	47090	47500	51985	58035	60702	63133	65205	68596	74569	75897	83564	85603	90010	93239	102019	107573	127432	147898	164492	171344	177437	190415	203832	229489	Translation Corning-Elmira
Chemung River	CR22	Downstream of confluence of Whiskey Creek	215176	2070.0	19029	20047	24848	26096	30144	34359	35166	38942	43431	48378	48854	53633	60197	62616	65820	68153	72139	78978	80348	88467	90496	94680	97803	106441	111981	131260	151243	167568	174087	180034	192526	205841	230844	Translation Corning-Elmira
Chemung River	CR21	At South Corning Road	209927	2070.0	19029	20047	24848	26096	30144	34359	35166	38942	43431	48378	48854	53633	60197	62616	65820	68153	72139	78978	80348	88467	90496	94680	97803	106441	111981	131260	151243	167568	174087	180034	192526	205841	230844	Translation Corning-Elmira
Chemung River	CR20	Downstream of confluence of Sing Sing Creek	177737	2130.0	19992	21007	25746	27105	31174	35782	36418	40437	45434	50955	51560	56930	64520	66444	71194	74050	79226	87797	89252	98271	100281	104019	106932	115284	120798	138917	157932	173719	179574	185229	196748	209858	233554	Translation Corning-Elmira
Chemung River	CR19	Downstream of confluence of Herdy Creek	160698	2140.0	20152	21167	25896	27273	31345	36019	36626	40686	45768	51384	52011	57479	65241	67082	72090	75032	80407	89266	90735	99905	101912	105576	108453	116758	122267	140193	159047	174745	180488	186095	197452	210527	234006	Translation Corning-Elmira
Chemung River	CR18	At South Main Street	155157	2160.0	20505	21519	26226	27643	31723	36540	37085	41234	46502	52329	53004	58688	66826	68486	74060	77195	83005	92500	94000	103500	105500	109000	111800	120000	125500	143000	161500	177000	182500	188000	199000	212000	235000	From Gage Data
Chemung River	CR17	Downstream of confluence of Newtown Creek	134708	2240.0	21639	22661	27442	28865	32935	37991	38661	43040	48619	54792	55498	61506	69910	71780	77638	80971	86809	96826	98557	107805	109480	112733	115371	122726	127490	143507	160246	174233	179216	184305	194344	205934	224627	Translation Elmira-Chemung
Chemung River	CR15	Downstream of confluence of Seeley Creek	116990	2390.0	23819	24858	29781	31214	35266	40782	41693	46512	52688	59530	60296	66926	75842	78113	84519	88235	94124	105144	107319	116083	117135	119912	122237	127968	131316	144482	157836	168912	172902	177198	185391	194268	204679	Translation Elmira-Chemung
Chemung River	CR14	At Lowman Crossover Road	100186	2450.0	24692	25737	30717	32154	36199	41898	42906	47901	54316	61425	62214	69094	78215	80646	87271	91140	97050	108472	110824	119394	120197	122784	124984	130065	132846	144872	156872	166783	170376	174355	181810	189602	196700	Translation Elmira-Chemung
Chemung River	CR13	At U.S. Route 86	92671	2500.0	25418	26469	31497	32937	36976	42828	43916	49058	55673	63004	63814	70900	80192	82757	89565	93561	99488	111245	113745	122154	122749	125177	127273	131813	134122	145197	156068	165010	168271	171986	178825	185713	190050	Translation Elmira-Chemung
Chemung River	CR12	At USGS 01531000-Chemung River at Chemung, NY	74057	2506.0	25506	26557	31590	33031	37069	42940	44038	49197	55836	63194	64006	71117	80429	83011	89840	93851	99781	111578	114096	122485	123055	125464	127547	132023	134275	145236	155972	164797	168018	171702	178467	185246	189253	From Gage Data
Chemung River	CR11	0.1 miles upstream of the confluence of Orcutt Creek	61960	2507.2	25517	26569	31605	33046	37086	42960	44058	49220	55861	63223	64035	71150	80466	83049	89881	93894	99826	111629	114148	122541	123111	125521	127606	132083	134336	145302	156043	164872	168095	171781	178549	185331	189339	Translated from USGS 01531000
Chemung River	CR9	Immediately north of the State boundary	57159	2518.7	25635	26692	31751	33199	37258	43158	44262	49447	56120	63515	64331	71479	80838	83433	90297	94329	100288	112145	114676	123108	123680	126101	128196	132694	134957	145974	156764	165635	168873	172575	179374	186188	190215	Translated from USGS 01531000
Chemung River	CR8	Immediately upstream of the confluence of Dry Creek	45626	2565.7	26113	27189	32343	33817	37952	43962	45086	50369	57165	64699	65530	72811	82345	84988	91979	96086	102157	114235	116813	125402	125985	128452	130585	135167	137472	148695	159686	168721	172020	175791	182717	189658	193760	Translated from USGS 01531000
Chemung River	CR5	Immediately upstream of the confluence of Tutelow Creek	19868	2570.4	26161	27239	32402	33879	38021	44043	45169	50461	57270	64817	65649	72944	82495	85143	92147	96262	102343	114443	117026	125631	126215	128686	130823	135413	137723	148966	159977	169029	172333	176112	183050	190004	194113	Translated from USGS 01531000
Chemung River	CR4	1.3 miles upstream of the confluence of Murray Creek	12928	2577.5	26233	27314	32491	33973	38126	44164	45294	50600	57428	64996	65831	73145	82723	85378	92402	96528	102626	114759	117349	125978	126564	129041	131184	135787	138104	149377	160419	169496	172810	176598	183556	190529	194649	Translated from USGS 01531000
Chemung River	CR1	At confluence with Susquehanna River	3083	2594.1	26402	27490	32700	34191	38372	44449	45585	50926	57798	65414	66254	73616	83255	85927	92996	97149	103287	115498	118105	126788	127379	129872	132029	136661	138992	150339	161452	170587	173922	177735	184738	191755	195902	Translated from USGS 01531000

APPENDIX B



Calibration Results

CALIBRATION TO HISTORICAL STORMS

River	HEC-RAS XS		Storm	Discharge (cfs)	Flood Elevation (ft. NAVD88)		Difference (ft.)	Notes
					Computed	Observed		
Tioga	16274	USGS 01526500	10/20/2011	10200	938.4	938.7	-0.3	
Tioga	16274	USGS 01526500	1/24/1999	14600	940.4	940.3	0.1	
Tioga	16274	USGS 01526500	1/31/2013	18200	941.5	941.4	0.1	
Tioga	16274	USGS 01526500	1/25/2010	22200	942.5	942.5	0	
Tioga	16274	USGS 01526500	2/6/2008	24400	943.1	943.1	0	
Tioga	16274	USGS 01526500	3/15/2007	26400	943.7	943.6	0.1	
Tioga	16274	USGS 01526500	1/19/1996	45600	948.1	947.7	0.4	
Tioga	16274	USGS 01526500	Eloise1975	95000	953.1	954.3	-1.2	
Tioga	16274	USGS 01526500	Agnes1972	190000	953.6	957.5	-3.9	
Tioga	8655		Agnes1972	190414	952.8	952.8	0	
Tioga	3401		Agnes1972	190414	951.3	950.3	1	
Cohocton	8375		Agnes1972	40647	953.4	953.5	-0.1	
Cohocton	5095		Agnes1972	41123	950	951.5	-1.5	
Cohocton	3667		Agnes1972	41123	949.6	951.1	-1.5	
Cohocton	3013		Agnes1972	41123	949.6	950	-0.4	
Cohocton	904		Agnes1972	41123	949.2	949.8	-0.6	
Chemung	240178		Agnes1972	225500	946.6	949.5	-2.9	Impacted by levee overflow
Chemung	236970		Agnes1972	228000	942	944.2	-2.2	Impacted by levee overflow
Chemung	231921	USGS 01529950	10/20/2011	16400	919.9	920.2	-0.3	
Chemung	231921	USGS 01529950	1/24/1999	22600	921.4	921.4	0	
Chemung	231921	USGS 01529950	1/31/2013	25300	921.8	921.8	0	
Chemung	231921	USGS 01529950	1/25/2010	32400	923.1	922.9	0.2	
Chemung	231921	USGS 01529950	2/6/2008	35200	923.7	923.3	0.4	
Chemung	231921	USGS 01529950	3/15/2007	40300	924.2	924	0.2	
Chemung	231921	USGS 01529950	1/19/1996	61000	926.9	925.4	1.5	
Chemung	231921	USGS 01529950	Eloise1975	127000	932.5	932	0.5	
Chemung	231921	USGS 01529950	Agnes1972	228000	937.8	940.2	-2.4	Impacted by levee overflow
Chemung	230224		Agnes1972	227993.3	938.4	937.3	1.1	Impacted by levee overflow
Chemung	229284		Agnes1972	223979.5	938.2	931.7	6.5	Impacted by levee overflow
Chemung	226644		Agnes1972	214805.5	933.4	928.9	4.5	Impacted by levee overflow
Chemung	225721		Agnes1972	214600.6	933.9	928.5	5.4	Impacted by levee overflow

CALIBRATION TO HISTORICAL STORMS

River	HEC-RAS XS	Storm	Discharge (cfs)	Flood Elevation (ft. NAVD88)		Difference (ft.)	Notes
				Computed	Observed		
Chemung	194987	Agnes1972	230872	904.5	904.1	0.4	Impacted by levee overflow
Chemung	160405	Agnes1972	234013	884.4	882.4	2	Impacted by levee overflow
Chemung	146074	Agnes1972	235000	873.3	867.3	6	Impacted by levee overflow
Chemung	144148	Agnes1972	235000	871.8	866.2	5.6	Impacted by levee overflow
Chemung	142570	Agnes1972	235000	871.3	861.4	9.9	Impacted by levee overflow
Chemung	140557	Agnes1972	235000	868.8	860.3	8.5	Impacted by levee overflow
Chemung	140230 USGS 01530332	10/20/2011	16700	840.4	840.4	0	
Chemung	140230 USGS 01530332	1/24/1999	21800	841.8	842.8	-1	
Chemung	140230 USGS 01530332	1/31/2013	26400	842.8	842.8	0	
Chemung	140230 USGS 01530332	1/25/2010	34100	844.4	844.4	0	
Chemung	140230 USGS 01530332	2/6/2008	36000	845	845	0	
Chemung	140230 USGS 01530332	3/15/2007	42600	846.2	846.2	0	
Chemung	140230 USGS 01530332	1/19/1996	71000	851.4	851.6	-0.2	
Chemung	140230 USGS 01530332	Eloise1975	85000	853	852.9	0.1	
Chemung	140230 USGS 01530332	Agnes1972	235000	867.4	858.4	9	Impacted by levee overflow
Chemung	139870	Agnes1972	235000	868.3	859	9.3	Impacted by levee overflow
Chemung	138450	Agnes1972	235000	861.4	858.4	3	Impacted by levee overflow
Chemung	137862	Agnes1972	235000	860.2	857.7	2.5	Impacted by levee overflow
Chemung	126507	Agnes1972	224570	848.3	846.3	2	Impacted by levee overflow
Chemung	120035	Agnes1972	224570	843.4	842.3	1.1	
Chemung	112179	Agnes1972	204512	836.7	836.7	0	
Chemung	100186	Agnes1972	196488	831.1	831	0.1	
Chemung	99324	Agnes1972	196488	830.4	830.4	0	
Chemung	93989	Agnes1972	196488	828.3	827.2	1.1	
Chemung	88596	Agnes1972	189802	824.3	824.7	-0.4	
Chemung	83842	Agnes1972	189802	822.4	821.8	0.6	
Chemung	65533 USGS 01531000	10/20/2011	18200	788.2	788.1	0.1	
Chemung	65533 USGS 01531000	1/24/1999	29200	790.6	790.6	0	
Chemung	65533 USGS 01531000	1/31/2013	31300	791.1	791	0.1	
Chemung	65533 USGS 01531000	1/25/2010	43200	793.4	793.1	0.3	
Chemung	65533 USGS 01531000	2/6/2008	45600	793.8	793.5	0.3	

CALIBRATION TO HISTORICAL STORMS

River	HEC-RAS XS		Storm	Discharge (cfs)	Flood Elevation (ft. NAVD88)		Difference (ft.)	Notes
					Computed	Observed		
Chemung	65533	USGS 01531000	3/15/2007	53300	795.1	794.7	0.4	
Chemung	65533	USGS 01531000	1/19/1996	77800	798.2	797.8	0.4	
Chemung	65533	USGS 01531000	Eloise1975	125000	802.5	802.2	0.3	
Chemung	65533	USGS 01531000	Agnes1972	189000	809.9	809.7	0.2	
Chemung	15263		Eloise1975	128210	766.5	769	-2.5	Impacted by backwater
Chemung	12928		Eloise1975	128564	764.9	764.9	0	Impacted by backwater

CALIBRATION TO FREQUENCY STORMS

River	HEC-RAS XS		Storm	Discharge (cfs)	Flood Elevation (ft. NAVD88)		Difference (ft.)	Notes
					Computed	Observed		
Tioga	257094	USGS 01526500	Q2	20900	942.2	942.1	0.1	
Tioga	257094	USGS 01526500	Q5	26900	943.8	943.7	0.1	
Tioga	257094	USGS 01526500	Q10	30800	944.9	944.6	0.3	
Tioga	257094	USGS 01526500	Q25	35500	946	945.7	0.3	
Tioga	257094	USGS 01526500	Q50	39000	946.8	946.4	0.4	
Tioga	257094	USGS 01526500	Q100	42500	947.4	947.1	0.3	
Tioga	257094	USGS 01526500	Q200	46000	948	947.7	0.3	
Tioga	257094	USGS 01526500	Q500	50600	948.7	948.4	0.3	
Tioga	257094	USGS 01526500	Q1000	56000	949.5	949.2	0.3	
Chemung	231921	USGS 01529950	Q2	29700	922.6	922.5	0.1	
Chemung	231921	USGS 01529950	Q5	38500	924	923.7	0.3	
Chemung	231921	USGS 01529950	Q10	43800	924.8	924.4	0.4	
Chemung	231921	USGS 01529950	Q25	50100	925.3	925.1	0.2	
Chemung	231921	USGS 01529950	Q50	54600	925.9	925.6	0.3	
Chemung	231921	USGS 01529950	Q100	58900	926.6	926.1	0.5	
Chemung	231921	USGS 01529950	Q200	63000	927.1	926.5	0.6	
Chemung	231921	USGS 01529950	Q500	68300	927.7	927	0.7	
Chemung	231921	USGS 01529950	Q1000	74000	928.3	927.6	0.7	
Chemung	140230	USGS 01530332	Q2	32600	844.1	844.1	0	
Chemung	140230	USGS 01530332	Q5	42700	846.2	846.2	0	
Chemung	140230	USGS 01530332	Q10	49700	847.5	847.5	0	
Chemung	140230	USGS 01530332	Q25	58700	849.3	849	0.3	
Chemung	140230	USGS 01530332	Q50	65600	850.7	850.2	0.5	
Chemung	140230	USGS 01530332	Q100	72700	851.7	851.4	0.3	
Chemung	140230	USGS 01530332	Q200	80100	852.5	852.5	0	
Chemung	140230	USGS 01530332	Q500	90200	853.2			No rating at this flow
Chemung	140230	USGS 01530332	Q1000	100000	853.6			No rating at this flow
Chemung	65533	USGS 01531000	Q2	38200	792.5	792.3	0.2	

CALIBRATION TO FREQUENCY STORMS

River	HEC-RAS XS		Storm	Discharge (cfs)	Flood Elevation (ft. NAVD88)		Difference (ft.)	Notes
					Computed	Observed		
Chemung	65533	USGS 01531000	Q5	51100	794.7	794.4	0.3	
Chemung	65533	USGS 01531000	Q10	59900	796	795.7	0.3	
Chemung	65533	USGS 01531000	Q25	71100	797.4	797	0.4	
Chemung	65533	USGS 01531000	Q50	79600	798.3	798	0.3	
Chemung	65533	USGS 01531000	Q100	88300	799.2	798.9	0.3	
Chemung	65533	USGS 01531000	Q200	97100	800	799.8	0.2	
Chemung	65533	USGS 01531000	Q500	109000	801	800.9	0.1	
Chemung	65533	USGS 01531000	Q1000	120000	802	801.8	0.2	

CALIBRATION TO FIM PROJECT FLOWS (USGS RATING CURVES)

River	HEC-RAS XS		Storm	Discharge (cfs)	Flood Elevation (ft. NAVD88)		Difference (ft.)	Notes
					Computed	Observed		
Tioga	257094	USGS 01526500	FIM1	11599	939.1	939.2	-0.1	
Tioga	257094	USGS 01526500	FIM2	12906	939.7	939.7	0	
Tioga	257094	USGS 01526500	FIM3	16203	940.9	940.8	0.1	
Tioga	257094	USGS 01526500	FIM4	17506	941.3	941.2	0.1	
Tioga	257094	USGS 01526500	FIM5	20511	942.1	942	0.1	
Tioga	257094	USGS 01526500	FIM6	23212	942.9	942.8	0.1	
Tioga	257094	USGS 01526500	FIM7	24006	943.1	943	0.1	
Tioga	257094	USGS 01526500	FIM8	26028	943.6	943.5	0.1	
Tioga	257094	USGS 01526500	FIM9	29041	944.4	944.2	0.2	
Tioga	257094	USGS 01526500	FIM10	32214	945.2	945	0.2	
Tioga	257094	USGS 01526500	FIM11	32522	945.3	945	0.3	
Tioga	257094	USGS 01526500	FIM12	35500	946	945.7	0.3	
Tioga	257094	USGS 01526500	FIM13	39813	947	946.6	0.4	
Tioga	257094	USGS 01526500	FIM14	40400	947.1	946.7	0.4	
Tioga	257094	USGS 01526500	FIM15	43238	947.6	947.2	0.4	
Tioga	257094	USGS 01526500	FIM16	44847	947.9	947.5	0.4	
Tioga	257094	USGS 01526500	FIM17	47044	948.2	947.8	0.4	
Tioga	257094	USGS 01526500	FIM18	52006	948.9	948.6	0.3	
Tioga	257094	USGS 01526500	FIM19	52662	949	948.7	0.3	
Tioga	257094	USGS 01526500	FIM20	59476	950	949.7	0.3	
Tioga	257094	USGS 01526500	FIM21	61037	950.2	949.9	0.3	
Tioga	257094	USGS 01526500	FIM22	64521	950.7	950.4	0.3	
Tioga	257094	USGS 01526500	FIM23	66753	950.9	950.7	0.2	
Tioga	257094	USGS 01526500	FIM24	76487	952.1	952	0.1	
Tioga	257094	USGS 01526500	FIM25	80543	952.6	952.5	0.1	
Tioga	257094	USGS 01526500	FIM26	98494	954.4	954.3	0.1	
Tioga	257094	USGS 01526500	FIM27	116058	955.5	955.6	-0.1	
Tioga	257094	USGS 01526500	FIM28	131681	956.2	956.2	0	
Tioga	257094	USGS 01526500	FIM29	137312	956.4	956.3	0.1	
Tioga	257094	USGS 01526500	FIM30	143144	957.3	956.5	0.8	
Tioga	257094	USGS 01526500	FIM31	156364	955.8	956.8	-1	

CALIBRATION TO FIM PROJECT FLOWS (USGS RATING CURVES)

River	HEC-RAS XS		Storm	Discharge (cfs)	Flood Elevation (ft. NAVD88)		Difference (ft.)	Notes
					Computed	Observed		
Tioga	257094	USGS 01526500	FIM32	167072	956.3	957	-0.7	
Tioga	257094	USGS 01526500	FIM33	190438	957.3	957.5	-0.2	
Chemung	231921	USGS 01529950	FIM1	18001	920.3	920.5	-0.2	
Chemung	231921	USGS 01529950	FIM2	19023	920.6	920.7	-0.1	
Chemung	231921	USGS 01529950	FIM3	23889	921.6	921.6	0	
Chemung	231921	USGS 01529950	FIM4	25020	921.8	921.8	0	
Chemung	231921	USGS 01529950	FIM5	29046	922.5	922.4	0.1	
Chemung	231921	USGS 01529950	FIM6	32842	923.2	923	0.2	
Chemung	231921	USGS 01529950	FIM7	33831	923.4	923.1	0.3	
Chemung	231921	USGS 01529950	FIM8	37347	923.9	923.6	0.3	
Chemung	231921	USGS 01529950	FIM9	41295	924.4	924.1	0.3	
Chemung	231921	USGS 01529950	FIM10	45630	925	924.6	0.4	
Chemung	231921	USGS 01529950	FIM11	45967	925	924.7	0.3	
Chemung	231921	USGS 01529950	FIM12	50117	925.3	925.1	0.2	
Chemung	231921	USGS 01529950	FIM13	55585	926.1	925.7	0.4	
Chemung	231921	USGS 01529950	FIM14	58533	926.5	926	0.5	
Chemung	231921	USGS 01529950	FIM15	60087	926.7	926.2	0.5	
Chemung	231921	USGS 01529950	FIM16	61863	927	926.4	0.6	
Chemung	231921	USGS 01529950	FIM17	64581	927.3	926.7	0.6	
Chemung	231921	USGS 01529950	FIM18	69572	927.9	927.1	0.8	
Chemung	231921	USGS 01529950	FIM19	70851	928	927.3	0.7	
Chemung	231921	USGS 01529950	FIM20	78009	928.7	927.9	0.8	
Chemung	231921	USGS 01529950	FIM21	80058	928.9	928.1	0.8	
Chemung	231921	USGS 01529950	FIM22	84718	929.3	928.5	0.8	
Chemung	231921	USGS 01529950	FIM23	88067	929.6	928.8	0.8	
Chemung	231921	USGS 01529950	FIM24	97008	930.3	929.5	0.8	
Chemung	231921	USGS 01529950	FIM25	102577	930.8	929.9	0.9	
Chemung	231921	USGS 01529950	FIM26	123093	932.3	931.7	0.6	
Chemung	231921	USGS 01529950	FIM27	144107	933.8	933.4	0.4	
Chemung	231921	USGS 01529950	FIM28	161007	934.9	934.9	0	

CALIBRATION TO FIM PROJECT FLOWS (USGS RATING CURVES)

River	HEC-RAS XS		Storm	Discharge (cfs)	Flood Elevation (ft. NAVD88)		Difference (ft.)	Notes
					Computed	Observed		
Chemung	231921	USGS 01529950	FIM29	168235	935.4	935.5	-0.1	
Chemung	231921	USGS 01529950	FIM30	174493	935.8	936	-0.2	
Chemung	231921	USGS 01529950	FIM31	188022	936.5	937.1	-0.6	
Chemung	231921	USGS 01529950	FIM32	201556	937.1	938.2	-1.1	Impacted by levee overflow
Chemung	231921	USGS 01529950	FIM33	227953	937.8	940.2	-2.4	Impacted by levee overflow
Chemung	140230	USGS 01530332	FIM1	20505	841.5	841.4	0.1	
Chemung	140230	USGS 01530332	FIM2	21519	841.7	841.6	0.1	
Chemung	140230	USGS 01530332	FIM3	26226	842.8	842.7	0.1	
Chemung	140230	USGS 01530332	FIM4	27643	843.1	843.1	0	
Chemung	140230	USGS 01530332	FIM5	31723	843.9	843.9	0	
Chemung	140230	USGS 01530332	FIM6	36540	845.1	844.9	0.2	
Chemung	140230	USGS 01530332	FIM7	37085	845.2	845.1	0.1	
Chemung	140230	USGS 01530332	FIM8	41234	845.9	845.9	0	
Chemung	140230	USGS 01530332	FIM9	46502	846.9	846.9	0	
Chemung	140230	USGS 01530332	FIM10	52329	848	847.9	0.1	
Chemung	140230	USGS 01530332	FIM11	53004	848.1	848.1	0	
Chemung	140230	USGS 01530332	FIM12	58688	849.3	849	0.3	
Chemung	140230	USGS 01530332	FIM13	66826	850.9	850.4	0.5	
Chemung	140230	USGS 01530332	FIM14	68486	851.1	850.7	0.4	
Chemung	140230	USGS 01530332	FIM15	74060	851.9	851.6	0.3	
Chemung	140230	USGS 01530332	FIM16	77195	852.2	852.1	0.1	
Chemung	140230	USGS 01530332	FIM17	83005	852.7	852.9	-0.2	
Chemung	140230	USGS 01530332	FIM18	92500	853.3			No rating at this flow
Chemung	140230	USGS 01530332	FIM19	94000	853.4			No rating at this flow
Chemung	140230	USGS 01530332	FIM20	103500	853.7			No rating at this flow
Chemung	140230	USGS 01530332	FIM21	105500	853.8			No rating at this flow
Chemung	140230	USGS 01530332	FIM22	109000	853.9			No rating at this flow
Chemung	140230	USGS 01530332	FIM23	111800	854			No rating at this flow
Chemung	140230	USGS 01530332	FIM24	120000	854.2			No rating at this flow
Chemung	140230	USGS 01530332	FIM25	125500	854.4			No rating at this flow

CALIBRATION TO FIM PROJECT FLOWS (USGS RATING CURVES)

River	HEC-RAS XS	Storm	Discharge (cfs)	Flood Elevation (ft. NAVD88)		Difference (ft.)	Notes
				Computed	Observed		
Chemung	140230 USGS 01530332	FIM26	143000	856.4			No rating at this flow
Chemung	140230 USGS 01530332	FIM27	161137.4	858.3			No rating at this flow
Chemung	140230 USGS 01530332	FIM28	170303.2	859.3			No rating at this flow
Chemung	140230 USGS 01530332	FIM29	172753.8	859.6			No rating at this flow
Chemung	140230 USGS 01530332	FIM30	175095.4	859.8			No rating at this flow
Chemung	140230 USGS 01530332	FIM31	179016.8	860.2			No rating at this flow
Chemung	140230 USGS 01530332	FIM32	212000	864.2			No rating at this flow
Chemung	140230 USGS 01530332	FIM33	235000	867.4	858.4	9	Impacted by levee overflow
Chemung	65533 USGS 01531000	FIM1	25506	789.9	789.8	0.1	
Chemung	65533 USGS 01531000	FIM2	26557	790.1	790.1	0	
Chemung	65533 USGS 01531000	FIM3	31590	791.1	791.1	0	
Chemung	65533 USGS 01531000	FIM4	33031	791.4	791.4	0	
Chemung	65533 USGS 01531000	FIM5	37069	792.2	792.1	0.1	
Chemung	65533 USGS 01531000	FIM6	42940	793.4	793.1	0.3	
Chemung	65533 USGS 01531000	FIM7	44038	793.6	793.3	0.3	
Chemung	65533 USGS 01531000	FIM8	49197	794.4	794.1	0.3	
Chemung	65533 USGS 01531000	FIM9	55836	795.4	795.1	0.3	
Chemung	65533 USGS 01531000	FIM10	63194	796.4	796.1	0.3	
Chemung	65533 USGS 01531000	FIM11	64006	796.6	796.2	0.4	
Chemung	65533 USGS 01531000	FIM12	71117	797.4	797	0.4	
Chemung	65533 USGS 01531000	FIM13	80429	798.4	798.1	0.3	
Chemung	65533 USGS 01531000	FIM14	83011	798.7	798.4	0.3	
Chemung	65533 USGS 01531000	FIM15	89840	799.3	799.1	0.2	
Chemung	65533 USGS 01531000	FIM16	93851	799.7	799.5	0.2	
Chemung	65533 USGS 01531000	FIM17	99781	800.2	800.1	0.1	
Chemung	65533 USGS 01531000	FIM18	111578	801.3	801.1	0.2	
Chemung	65533 USGS 01531000	FIM19	114096	801.5	801.3	0.2	
Chemung	65533 USGS 01531000	FIM20	122485	802.2	802	0.2	
Chemung	65533 USGS 01531000	FIM21	123055	802.3	802.1	0.2	
Chemung	65533 USGS 01531000	FIM22	125464	802.5	802.3	0.2	

CALIBRATION TO FIM PROJECT FLOWS (USGS RATING CURVES)

River	HEC-RAS XS		Storm	Discharge (cfs)	Flood Elevation (ft. NAVD88)		Difference (ft.)	Notes
					Computed	Observed		
Chemung	65533	USGS 01531000	FIM23	127547	802.8	802.5	0.3	
Chemung	65533	USGS 01531000	FIM24	132023	803.3	802.9	0.4	
Chemung	65533	USGS 01531000	FIM25	134275	803.5	803.1	0.4	
Chemung	65533	USGS 01531000	FIM26	145236	804.8	804.1	0.7	
Chemung	65533	USGS 01531000	FIM27	155972	806.1	805.1	1	
Chemung	65533	USGS 01531000	FIM28	164797.1	807.1	806.1	1	
Chemung	65533	USGS 01531000	FIM29	168018	807.6	806.5	1.1	
Chemung	65533	USGS 01531000	FIM30	171702	808	807.1	0.9	
Chemung	65533	USGS 01531000	FIM31	178467	808.8	808.1	0.7	
Chemung	65533	USGS 01531000	FIM32	185246	809.5	809.1	0.4	
Chemung	65533	USGS 01531000	FIM33	189253	809.9	809.7	0.2	

APPENDIX C



HEC-RAS Modeling Results

HEC-RAS XS	River	Community	Effective FEMA Lettered XS	100-year flood elevation (feet NAVD 88)		Difference
				Effective FEMA	Existing-Conditions	
261123	Tioga River	Town of Erwin	I	952.6	951.3	-1.3
257712	Tioga River	Town of Erwin	H	950.4	948.1	-2.3
255136	Tioga River	Town of Erwin	G	949.0	945.8	-3.2
252672	Tioga River	Town of Erwin	F	945.6	943.1	-2.5
250319	Tioga River	Town of Erwin	E	943.0	941.9	-1.1
247652	Tioga River	Town of Erwin	D	940.4	938.9	-1.5
245931	Tioga River	Town of Erwin	C	938.5	936.6	-1.9
243053	Tioga River	Town of Erwin	B	935.7	933.1	-2.6
238871	Chemung River	Town of Corning	N	932.8	930.5	-2.3
236970	Chemung River	City of Corning	Q	931.3	929.6	-1.7
235863	Chemung River	City of Corning	P	931.2	929.1	-2.1
234652	Chemung River	City of Corning	O	930.8	927.6	-3.2
233362	Chemung River	City of Corning	N	930.0	927.1	-2.9
233083	Chemung River	City of Corning	M	929.5	927.0	-2.5
232884	Chemung River	City of Corning	L	929.4	926.7	-2.7
232344	Chemung River	City of Corning	K	929.1	926.7	-2.4
231546	Chemung River	City of Corning	I	928.4	926.5	-1.9
230964	Chemung River	City of Corning	H	928.1	926.4	-1.7
230789	Chemung River	City of Corning	G	928.0	926.4	-1.6
228107	Chemung River	City of Corning	F	925.4	925.4	0.0
227174	Chemung River	City of Corning	E	923.1	920.1	-3.0
226644	Chemung River	City of Corning	D	922.8	921.0	-1.8
225074	Chemung River	City of Corning	C	922.0	919.6	-2.4
222894	Chemung River	City of Corning	B	920.5	918.2	-2.3
222242	Chemung River	City of Corning, Town of Corning	A, K	920.4	916.8	-3.6
220078	Chemung River	Town of Corning	J	919.0	916.3	-2.7
219020	Chemung River	Town of Corning	I	917.7	914.8	-2.9
218299	Chemung River	Town of Corning	H	917.7	913.8	-3.9
216686	Chemung River	Town of Corning	G	917.4	912.8	-4.6
212544	Chemung River	Town of Corning	F	913.4	908.6	-4.8
208143	Chemung River	Town of Corning	E	908.8	905.5	-3.3
204658	Chemung River	Town of Corning	D	906.5	902.7	-3.8
203141	Chemung River	Town of Corning	C	904.4	899.6	-4.8
201492	Chemung River	Town of Corning	B	900.7	897.7	-3.0
199391	Chemung River	Town of Corning	A	898.3	897.6	-0.7
194826	Chemung River	Big Flats	T	894.1	891.4	-2.7
193046	Chemung River	Big Flats	S	892.7	889.3	-3.4
191060	Chemung River	Big Flats	R	891.5	888.3	-3.2
189634	Chemung River	Big Flats	Q	890.1	887.5	-2.6
188512	Chemung River	Big Flats	P	888.9	887.1	-1.8
185583	Chemung River	Big Flats	O	886.7	885.4	-1.3
183769	Chemung River	Big Flats	N	885.4	884.5	-0.9
182036	Chemung River	Big Flats	M	883.5	883.4	-0.1
180366	Chemung River	Big Flats	L	882.6	883.1	0.5
179056	Chemung River	Big Flats	K	882.0	882.2	0.2
177737	Chemung River	Big Flats	J	881.0	882.0	1.0
176217	Chemung River	Big Flats	I	879.8	880.9	1.1
173966	Chemung River	Big Flats	H	877.8	876.6	-1.2
171371	Chemung River	Big Flats	G	876.5	876.1	-0.4
169622	Chemung River	Big Flats	F	875.8	875.3	-0.5
168642	Chemung River	Big Flats	E	875.1	874.9	-0.2
166718	Chemung River	Big Flats	D	873.9	874.1	0.2
163964	Chemung River	Big Flats	C	871.0	870.0	-1.0
162198	Chemung River	Big Flats	B	870.4	868.9	-1.5
160180	Chemung River	Big Flats	A	869.0	866.7	-2.3
157893	Chemung River	Town of Elmira	M	868.6	866.2	-2.4
154806	Chemung River	Town of Elmira	L	866.4	863.6	-2.8
150889	Chemung River	Town of Elmira	K	862.6	860.6	-2.0
148771	Chemung River	Town of Elmira	J	858.7	858.1	-0.6
146659	Chemung River	City of Elmira	S	857.5	857.5	0.0
144563	Chemung River	City of Elmira	R	855.2	855.8	0.6

HEC-RAS XS	River	Community	Effective FEMA Lettered XS	100-year flood elevation (feet NAVD 88)		Difference
				Effective FEMA	Existing-Conditions	
144148	Chemung River	City of Elmira	Q	855.2	855.7	0.5
144003	Chemung River	City of Elmira	P	855.2	855.5	0.3
142907	Chemung River	City of Elmira	O	855.0	854.8	-0.2
142702	Chemung River	City of Elmira	N	854.2	854.9	0.7
142570	Chemung River	City of Elmira	M	854.2	854.7	0.5
141928	Chemung River	City of Elmira	L	853.9	854.1	0.2
141400	Chemung River	City of Elmira	K	853.7	853.6	-0.1
141054	Chemung River	City of Elmira	J	853.4	853.4	0.0
140889	Chemung River	City of Elmira	I	853.2	853.3	0.1
139870	Chemung River	City of Elmira	H	852.3	851.5	-0.8
139777	Chemung River	City of Elmira	G	851.9	851.3	-0.6
139208	Chemung River	City of Elmira	F	851.2	850.7	-0.5
139061	Chemung River	City of Elmira	E	851.2	850.5	-0.7
137588	Chemung River	City of Elmira	D	849.6	849.1	-0.5
135345	Chemung River	City of Elmira	C	848.5	847.6	-0.9
133571	Chemung River	City of Elmira	B	847.8	846.7	-1.1
132890	Chemung River	City of Elmira	A	846.7	845.7	-1.0
128045	Chemung River	Town of Elmira	G	841.9	843.2	1.3
127330	Chemung River	Town of Elmira	F	841.7	842.9	1.2
126507	Chemung River	Town of Elmira	E	840.6	842.6	2.0
124543	Chemung River	Town of Elmira	D	839.5	841.5	2.0
122443	Chemung River	Town of Elmira	C	837.2	838.2	1.0
120035	Chemung River	Town of Elmira, Town of Ashland	B, H	837.3	836.4	-0.9
115238	Chemung River	Town of Elmira, Town of Ashland	A, G	835.3	833.5	-1.8
112179	Chemung River	Town of Ashland	F	831.8	829.7	-2.1
108972	Chemung River	Town of Ashland	E	828.7	828.2	-0.5
105837	Chemung River	Town of Ashland	D	827.8	826.6	-1.2
104122	Chemung River	Town of Ashland	C	826.5	825.8	-0.7
99765	Chemung River	Town of Ashland	B	824.6	823.0	-1.6
95404	Chemung River	Town of Ashland, Town of Chemung	A, R	821.1	820.5	-0.6
91242	Chemung River	Town of Chemung	Q	818.0	815.4	-2.6
89976	Chemung River	Town of Chemung	P	818.0	815.7	-2.3
87843	Chemung River	Town of Chemung	O	817.4	814.8	-2.6
83842	Chemung River	Town of Chemung	N	814.6	811.3	-3.3
81011	Chemung River	Town of Chemung	M	812.6	810.5	-2.1
76408	Chemung River	Town of Chemung	L	810.6	807.6	-3.0
71260	Chemung River	Town of Chemung	K	805.3	803.7	-1.6
70456	Chemung River	Town of Chemung	J	802.4	802.8	0.4
63755	Chemung River	Town of Chemung	H	799.5	797.5	-2.0
60558	Chemung River	Bradford County	AK	797.4	793.7	-3.7
59800	Chemung River	Bradford County	AJ	797.1	794.0	-3.1
58458	Chemung River	Bradford County	AI	796.1	792.5	-3.6
57159	Chemung River	Bradford County	AH	795.2	791.2	-4.0
55988	Chemung River	Bradford County	AG	794.8	790.4	-4.4
54894	Chemung River	Bradford County	AF	794.0	789.4	-4.6
53855	Chemung River	Bradford County	AE	792.7	788.7	-4.0
52895	Chemung River	Bradford County	AD	791.4	787.7	-3.7
50262	Chemung River	Town of Chemung	G	790.5	786.7	-3.8
47411	Chemung River	Town of Chemung	F	786.4	784.7	-1.7
45626	Chemung River	Town of Chemung	E	784.6	783.5	-1.1
41807	Chemung River	Town of Chemung	D	782.0	781.0	-1.0
39196	Chemung River	Town of Chemung	C	780.7	779.5	-1.2
37564	Chemung River	Town of Chemung	B	779.5	779.5	0.0
36551	Chemung River	Town of Chemung	A	778.1	777.5	-0.6
34622	Chemung River	Bradford County	AA	777.2	775.8	-1.4
33080	Chemung River	Bradford County	Z	776.9	775.2	-1.7
32120	Chemung River	Bradford County	Y	776.6	774.6	-2.0
31438	Chemung River	Bradford County	X	775.7	774.2	-1.5
29097	Chemung River	Bradford County	W	772.2	769.8	-2.4
27986	Chemung River	Bradford County	V	771.5	769.1	-2.4
27121	Chemung River	Bradford County	U	771.1	768.0	-3.1

HEC-RAS XS	River	Community	Effective FEMA Lettered XS	100-year flood elevation (feet NAVD 88)		Difference
				Effective FEMA	Existing-Conditions	
26388	Chemung River	Bradford County	T	770.3	767.8	-2.5
25349	Chemung River	Bradford County	S	769.7	767.8	-1.9
24307	Chemung River	Bradford County	R	768.5	765.6	-2.9
23521	Chemung River	Bradford County	Q	768.0	766.3	-1.7
22431	Chemung River	Bradford County	P	767.6	764.7	-2.9
21436	Chemung River	Bradford County	O	767.1	764.2	-2.9
20700	Chemung River	Bradford County	N	766.7	763.7	-3.0
19868	Chemung River	Bradford County	M	766.4	763.8	-2.6
19180	Chemung River	Bradford County	L	766.1	763.5	-2.6
18233	Chemung River	Bradford County	K	765.5	763.1	-2.4
17215	Chemung River	Bradford County	J	764.6	761.9	-2.7
15375	Chemung River	Bradford County	I	762.4	760.8	-1.6
13952	Chemung River	Bradford County	H	760.7	759.2	-1.5
13483	Chemung River	Bradford County	G	760.2	758.9	-1.3
12332	Chemung River	Bradford County	F	759.1	757.4	-1.7
9628	Chemung River	Bradford County	E	756.0	755.7	-0.3
8724	Chemung River	Bradford County	D	754.5	754.4	-0.1
7623	Chemung River	Bradford County	C	754.2	753.5	-0.7
6864	Chemung River	Bradford County	B	754.2	752.5	-1.7
5939	Chemung River	Bradford County	A	754.2	751.7	-2.5
7869	Cohocton River	Town of Erwin	B	945.7	947.3	1.6
4148	Cohocton River	Town of Erwin	A	939.3	940.4	1.1

Gang Mills Levee-Tioga River					
HEC-RAS XS	Levee	Bank	100-year Flood Elevation (ft. NAVD 88)	Top of Levee Elevation (ft. NAVD88)	Freeboard (ft.)
256279	Gang Mills	Left	946.8	956.0	9.2
255688	Gang Mills	Left	946.5	956.5	10.0
255136	Gang Mills	Left	945.8	955.5	9.7
254492	Gang Mills	Left	945.6	954.8	9.2
253786	Gang Mills	Left	945.4	954.6	9.2
252672	Gang Mills	Left	943.1	953.3	10.2
252177	Gang Mills	Left	943.4	952.6	9.2
251511	Gang Mills	Left	942.7	952.1	9.4
250930	Gang Mills	Left	942.2	951.6	9.4
250319	Gang Mills	Left	941.9	951.5	9.6
249900	Gang Mills	Left	941.3	951.0	9.7
249475	Gang Mills	Left	940.9	951.1	10.2
248850	Gang Mills	Left	940.5	950.2	9.7
248268	Gang Mills	Left	939.8	950.0	10.2
247652	Gang Mills	Left	938.9	949.5	10.5
247146 Norfolk So. RR	Gang Mills	Left			
246933	Gang Mills	Left	937.7	949.2	11.5
246740	Gang Mills	Left	937.4	949.1	11.8
246352	Gang Mills	Left	936.9	948.9	12.0
245931	Gang Mills	Left	936.6	948.7	12.1
245437	Gang Mills	Left	934.8	948.0	13.3
244887	Gang Mills	Left	934.7	947.5	12.8
244221	Gang Mills	Left	934.1	947.3	13.2
243647	Gang Mills	Left	933.6	946.9	13.3
243053	Gang Mills	Left	933.1	947.3	14.2
242453	Gang Mills	Left	932.6	946.6	14.0
241800	Gang Mills	Left	932.7	946.9	14.2

Corning Levee					
HEC-RAS XS	Levee	Bank	100-year Flood Elevation (ft. NAVD 88)	Top of Levee Elevation (ft. NAVD88)	Freeboard (ft.)
240670	Corning	Left	932.0	947.8	15.8
240178	Corning	Left	931.6	948.4	16.8
239749	Corning	Left	930.9	954.9	24.0
239312	Corning	Left	930.6	959.8	29.2
238871	Corning	Left	930.5	948.4	17.9
238354	Corning	Left	930.5	947.4	16.9
237944	Corning	Left	930.4	946.6	16.2
237566	Corning	Left	930.0	946.5	16.4
237258	Corning	Left	930.0	947.2	17.2
236970	Corning	Left	929.6	952.2	22.6
236521 Denison Pkwy					
235863	Corning	Left	929.1	942.3	13.2
235523	Corning	Left	928.4	943.0	14.6
235520	Corning	Left			
235099	Corning	Left	928.1	942.6	14.5
234652	Corning	Left	927.6	942.4	14.7
234238	Corning	Left	927.7	942.0	14.3
233740	Corning	Left	927.4	941.7	14.3
233362	Corning	Left	927.1	940.6	13.5
233083	Corning	Left	927.0	940.4	13.4
232972 Bridge Street	Corning	Left			
232884	Corning	Left	926.7	939.9	13.2
232629	Corning	Left	926.6	940.2	13.6
232344	Corning	Left	926.7	940.2	13.5
231921 USGS 01529950	Corning	Left	926.6	938.8	12.2
231546	Corning	Left	926.5	939.0	12.5
231216	Corning	Left	926.3	938.2	11.9
230964	Corning	Left	926.4	939.0	12.5
230889 Riverfront Trail	Corning	Left			
230837	Corning	Left	926.4	939.8	13.5
230789	Corning	Left	926.4	938.7	12.3

230549 Highway 414	Corning	Left			
230224	Corning	Left	926.2	937.3	11.1
229738	Corning	Left	925.9	937.1	11.2
229284	Corning	Left	925.8	936.6	10.7
228704	Corning	Left	925.7	936.2	10.5
228107	Corning	Left	925.4	935.4	10.0
227581	Corning	Left	923.6	935.3	11.7
227174	Corning	Left	920.1	935.0	14.9

South Corning Levee					
HEC-RAS XS	Levee	Bank	100-year Flood Elevation (ft. NAVD 88)	Top of Levee Elevation (ft. NAVD88)	Freeboard (ft.)
235863	South Corning	Right	929.1	939.2	10.1
235523	South Corning	Right	928.4	944.5	16.1
235520	South Corning	Right			
235099	South Corning	Right	928.1	944.3	16.1
234652	South Corning	Right	927.6	944.1	16.5
234238	South Corning	Right	927.7	943.8	16.2
233740	South Corning	Right	927.4	943.1	15.7
233362	South Corning	Right	927.1	942.7	15.6
233083	South Corning	Right	927.0	940.6	13.6
232972 Bridge Street	South Corning	Right			
232884	South Corning	Right	926.7	939.9	13.2
232629	South Corning	Right	926.6	940.9	14.3
232344	South Corning	Right	926.7	940.5	13.8
231921 USGS 01529950	South Corning	Right	926.6	941.3	14.7
231546	South Corning	Right	926.5	938.5	12.0
231216	South Corning	Right	926.3	938.4	12.1
230964	South Corning	Right	926.4	938.4	11.9
230889 Riverfront Trail	South Corning	Right			
230837	South Corning	Right	926.4	938.4	12.0
230789	South Corning	Right	926.4	938.4	12.0
230549 Highway 414	South Corning	Right			
230224	South Corning	Right	926.2	936.8	10.6
229738	South Corning	Right	925.9	936.5	10.5
229284	South Corning	Right	925.8	936.6	10.8
228704	South Corning	Right	925.7	935.6	10.0
228107	South Corning	Right	925.4	935.6	10.2
227581	South Corning	Right	923.6	935.0	11.4
227174	South Corning	Right	920.1	935.4	15.3
226644	South Corning	Right	921.0	935.3	14.2
226155	South Corning	Right	921.0	934.0	13.0
225721	South Corning	Right	920.2	933.5	13.2
225074	South Corning	Right	919.6	932.8	13.2
224622	South Corning	Right	919.6	931.8	12.2
224052	South Corning	Right	919.1	930.8	11.7
223589	South Corning	Right	918.5	931.3	12.8
223265	South Corning	Right	918.7	929.9	11.2
222894	South Corning	Right	918.2	935.1	16.8
222603 Denison Pkwy	South Corning	Right			
222242	South Corning	Right	916.8	936.2	19.4
221949	South Corning	Right	916.6	932.9	16.3
221490	South Corning	Right	916.7	929.1	12.4
221073	South Corning	Right	916.6	926.4	9.8
220698	South Corning	Right	916.6	926.0	9.3
220078	South Corning	Right	916.3	925.2	8.9
219554	South Corning	Right	915.1	924.2	9.1
219020	South Corning	Right	914.8	923.8	9.0
218299	South Corning	Right	913.8	923.3	9.5

North Elmira Levee					
HEC-RAS XS	Levee	Bank	100-year Flood Elevation (ft. NAVD 88)	Top of Levee Elevation (ft. NAVD88)	Freeboard (ft.)
152734	North Elmira	Left	861.9	870.6	8.7

152066	North Elmira	Left	861.5	870.4	8.9
151423	North Elmira	Left	861.0	869.3	8.3
150889	North Elmira	Left	860.6	868.7	8.1
150158	North Elmira	Left	860.2	868.3	8.0
149454	North Elmira	Left	859.4	867.4	8.0
148771	North Elmira	Left	858.1	867.3	9.2
148084	North Elmira	Left	858.0	867.2	9.2
147455	North Elmira	Left	857.8	867.1	9.3
146659	North Elmira	Left	857.5	866.6	9.1
146074	North Elmira	Left	857.2	865.8	8.6
145440	North Elmira	Left			
145438	North Elmira	Left	856.4	864.8	8.4
144563	North Elmira	Left	855.8	863.9	8.1
144148	North Elmira	Left	855.7	864.0	8.3
144076 South Walnut St	North Elmira	Left			
144003	North Elmira	Left	855.5	864.2	8.6
143626	North Elmira	Left	855.5	862.8	7.4
143264	North Elmira	Left	855.1	862.4	7.3
142907	North Elmira	Left	854.8	862.2	7.4
142702	North Elmira	Left	854.9	861.9	6.9
142659 Weir	North Elmira	Left			
142570	North Elmira	Left	854.7	861.9	7.2
141928	North Elmira	Left	854.1	861.8	7.7
141705	North Elmira	Left	853.8	861.6	7.7
141524	North Elmira	Left	853.8	861.9	8.1
141456 South Main St	North Elmira	Left			
141400	North Elmira	Left	853.6	860.6	6.9
141268	North Elmira	Left	853.5	860.3	6.8
141054	North Elmira	Left	853.4	860.2	6.8
140889	North Elmira	Left	853.3	860.1	6.8
140844 Railroad	North Elmira	Left			
140784	North Elmira	Left	852.2	859.5	7.3
140734	North Elmira	Left	852.2	859.4	7.2
140691	North Elmira	Left	852.2	859.3	7.1
140629 Clemens Ct Pky	North Elmira	Left			
140557	North Elmira	Left	852.0	859.3	7.3
140230 USGS 01530332	North Elmira	Left	851.7	859.0	7.3
139870	North Elmira	Left	851.5	857.8	6.3
139816 Lake Street	North Elmira	Left			
139777	North Elmira	Left	851.3	858.2	7.0
139486	North Elmira	Left	850.9	857.9	7.0
139208	North Elmira	Left	850.7	857.8	7.0
139129 Madison Ave	North Elmira	Left			
139061	North Elmira	Left	850.5	857.0	6.5
138796	North Elmira	Left	850.4	856.3	5.9
138450	North Elmira	Left	850.0	856.9	7.0
138183	North Elmira	Left	849.7	855.8	6.2
137862	North Elmira	Left	849.3	856.4	7.0
137588	North Elmira	Left	849.1	855.5	6.5

South Elmira Levee					
HEC-RAS XS	Levee	Bank	100-year Flood Elevation (ft. NAVD 88)	Top of Levee Elevation (ft. NAVD88)	Freeboard (ft.)
145438	South Elmira	Right	856.4	865.2	8.8
144563	South Elmira	Right	855.8	863.3	7.4
144148	South Elmira	Right	855.7	863.2	7.5
144076 South Walnut St	South Elmira	Right			
144003	South Elmira	Right	855.5	862.2	6.7
143626	South Elmira	Right	855.5	862.1	6.6
143264	South Elmira	Right	855.1	862.3	7.2
142907	South Elmira	Right	854.8	862.1	7.3
142702	South Elmira	Right	854.9	861.9	7.0
142659 Weir	South Elmira	Right			
142570	South Elmira	Right	854.7	861.8	7.1

141928	South Elmira	Right	854.1	861.5	7.4
141705	South Elmira	Right	853.8	861.4	7.6
141524	South Elmira	Right	853.8	861.3	7.5
141456 South Main St	South Elmira	Right			
141400	South Elmira	Right	853.6	860.1	6.5
141268	South Elmira	Right	853.5	860.4	6.9
141054	South Elmira	Right	853.4	859.9	6.5
140889	South Elmira	Right	853.3	860.0	6.7
140844 Railroad	South Elmira	Right			
140784	South Elmira	Right	852.2	859.4	7.1
140734	South Elmira	Right	852.2	859.4	7.1
140691	South Elmira	Right	852.2	859.4	7.2
140629 Clemens Ct Pky	South Elmira	Right			
140557	South Elmira	Right	852.0	860.1	8.1
140230 USGS 01530332	South Elmira	Right	851.7	860.1	8.4
139870	South Elmira	Right	851.5	858.7	7.2
139816 Lake Street	South Elmira	Right			
139777	South Elmira	Right	851.3	857.0	5.8
139486	South Elmira	Right	850.9	858.8	7.9
139208	South Elmira	Right	850.7	859.3	8.6
139129 Madison Ave	South Elmira	Right			
139061	South Elmira	Right	850.5	857.4	6.9
138796	South Elmira	Right	850.4	857.6	7.2
138450	South Elmira	Right	850.0	857.0	7.0
138183	South Elmira	Right	849.7	857.0	7.3
137862	South Elmira	Right	849.3	856.5	7.1
137588	South Elmira	Right	849.1	856.2	7.2
137031	South Elmira	Right	848.3	855.7	7.4
136444	South Elmira	Right	847.8	855.4	7.6
135844	South Elmira	Right	847.6	855.0	7.4
135345	South Elmira	Right	847.6	855.1	7.6
134708	South Elmira	Right	847.4	854.8	7.4
134118	South Elmira	Right	847.0	854.7	7.7
133571	South Elmira	Right	846.7	853.9	7.2
132890	South Elmira	Right	845.7	853.4	7.6
132081	South Elmira	Right	845.0	852.3	7.3
131370	South Elmira	Right	844.4	851.0	6.5
130730	South Elmira	Right	843.9	850.1	6.1
130047	South Elmira	Right	843.9	848.8	5.0
129038	South Elmira	Right	843.5	848.0	4.4
128045	South Elmira	Right	843.2	847.3	4.1
127330	South Elmira	Right	842.9	847.0	4.1
126507	South Elmira	Right	842.6	845.6	3.0
125371	South Elmira	Right	841.9	844.6	2.6
124543	South Elmira	Right	841.5	844.0	2.5
123464	South Elmira	Right	839.2	843.6	4.4
122443	South Elmira	Right	838.2	843.1	4.9
121876	South Elmira	Right	837.5	839.7	2.2

Athens Levee					
HEC-RAS XS	Levee	Bank	100-year Flood Elevation (ft. NAVD 88)	Top of Levee Elevation (ft. NAVD88)	Freeboard (ft.)
15663	Athens	Left	764.1	770.7	6.6
15375	Athens	Left	763.5	770.5	6.9
15263	Athens	Left	763.5	771.1	7.5
15115 Railroad	Athens	Left			
15003	Athens	Left	763.2	769.0	5.8
14419	Athens	Left	762.9	767.9	5.0
13952	Athens	Left	762.7	767.8	5.1
13483	Athens	Left	762.6	767.6	5.0
12928	Athens	Left	762.4	767.7	5.3

Gang Mills Levee-Cohocton River					
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HEC-RAS XS	Levee	Bank	100-year Flood Elevation (ft. NAVD 88)	Top of Levee Elevation (ft. NAVD88)	Freeboard (ft.)
4148	Gang Mills	Right	940.4	947.7	7.3
3667	Gang Mills	Right	939.6	947.7	8.1
3247	Gang Mills	Right	939.3	947.8	8.5
3013	Gang Mills	Right	939.0	948.0	9.0
2915	Hamilton St.	Gang Mills	Right		
2853	Gang Mills	Right	938.3	947.4	9.1
2754	Gang Mills	Right	938.1	948.0	10.0
2647	Gang Mills	Right	937.7	947.4	9.7
2604	US Rte 86 Ramps	Gang Mills	Right		
2555	Gang Mills	Right	936.7	947.5	10.8
2508	Gang Mills	Right	936.6	947.4	10.8
2418	US Rte 86 Ramp	Gang Mills	Right		
2378	Gang Mills	Right	935.9	947.5	11.7
2303	Gang Mills	Right	935.9	947.7	11.8
2189	US Rte 86 Ramp	Gang Mills	Right		
1758	Gang Mills	Right	935.1	947.5	12.4
1425	Gang Mills	Right	931.6	947.2	15.7
1081	Gang Mills	Right	930.5	947.4	16.9
904	Gang Mills	Right	930.6	947.9	17.3
834	Norfolk S RR	Gang Mills	Right		
765	Gang Mills	Right	929.6	949.3	19.7

Painted Post-Cohocton River					
HEC-RAS XS	Levee	Bank	100-year Flood Elevation (ft. NAVD 88)	Top of Levee Elevation (ft. NAVD88)	Freeboard (ft.)
4148	Painted Post	Left	940.4	948.0	7.6
3667	Painted Post	Left	939.6	954.6	15.0
3247	Painted Post	Left	939.3	949.0	9.7
3013	Painted Post	Left	939.0	948.6	9.6
2915	Hamilton St.	Painted Post	Left		
2853	Painted Post	Left	938.3	948.6	10.3
2754	Painted Post	Left	938.1	950.5	12.5
2647	Painted Post	Left	937.7	950.1	12.3
2604	US Rte 86 Ramps	Painted Post	Left		
2555	Painted Post	Left	936.7	947.6	10.8
2508	Painted Post	Left	936.6	947.6	10.9
2418	US Rte 86 Ramp	Painted Post	Left		
2378	Painted Post	Left	935.9	947.6	11.7
2303	Painted Post	Left	935.9	947.8	11.9
2189	US Rte 86 Ramp	Painted Post	Left		
1758	Painted Post	Left	935.1	947.6	12.5
1425	Painted Post	Left	931.6	947.9	16.4
1081	Painted Post	Left	930.5	948.1	17.6
904	Painted Post	Left	930.6	948.1	17.5
834	Norfolk S RR	Painted Post	Left		
765	Painted Post	Left	929.6	947.8	18.1

APPENDIX B

Corresponding Stages and WSEs



USGS 01531000-Chemung River at Chemung, New York

Gage Elevation (NGVD29)	778.63
Conversion to NAVD88 (per VERTCON)	-0.55
Gage Elevation (NAVD88)	778.08
Rating Used	60.1

Category	Depth (feet)	Elevation (NAVD88)
Action	12	790.08
Flood	16	794.08
Moderate Flood	20	798.08
Major Flood	24	802.08

USGS 01530332-Chemung River at Elmira, NY

Gage Elevation (NGVD29)	833.65
Conversion to NAVD88 (per VERTCON)	-0.6
Gage Elevation (NAVD88)	833.05
Rating Used	8.0

Category	Depth (feet)	Elevation (NAVD88)
Action	10	843.05
Flood	12	845.05
Moderate Flood	15	848.05
Major Flood	19	852.05

USGS 01529950-Chemung River at Corning, NY

Gage Elevation (NGVD29)	900.00
Conversion to NAVD88 (per VERTCON)	-0.52
Gage Elevation (NAVD88)	899.48
Rating Used	10.0

Category	Depth (feet)	Elevation (NAVD88)
Action	21	920.48
Flood	29	928.48
Moderate Flood	30	929.48
Major Flood	36	935.48

USGS 1526500-Tioga River at Erwins, NY

Gage Elevation (NGVD29)	931.24
Conversion to NAVD88 (per VERTCON)	-0.52
Gage Elevation (NAVD88)	930.72
Rating Used	51.0

Category	Depth (feet)	Elevation (NAVD88)
Action	16	946.72
Flood	18	948.72
Moderate Flood	19	949.72
Major Flood	20	950.72

USGS Rating Curve (60.1)				
FIM Profile	Depth (feet)	Elevation (NAVD88)	Flow (cfs)	Notes
1_ActionCorning	11.8	789.8	25506	
2_ActionChemung	12.0	790.1	26557	Action
3	13.0	791.1	31590	
4_ActionElmira	13.3	791.4	33031	
5	14.0	792.1	37069	
6	15.0	793.1	42940	
7_FloodElmira	15.2	793.3	44038	
8_FloodChemung	16.0	794.1	49197	Flood
9	17.0	795.1	55836	
10	18.0	796.1	63194	
11_ModElmira	18.1	796.2	64006	
12	19.0	797.0	71117	
13_ModChemung	20.0	798.1	80429	Moderate Flood
14	20.3	798.4	83011	
15	21.0	799.1	89840	
16_MajElmira	21.4	799.5	93851	
17	22.0	800.1	99781	
18	23.0	801.1	111578	
19_FloodErwin	23.2	801.3	114096	
20_ModErwin	23.9	802.0	122485	
21_MajChemung	24.0	802.1	123055	Major Flood
22_FloodCorning	24.2	802.3	125464	
23_MajErwins	24.4	802.5	127547	
24_ModCorning	24.8	802.9	132023	
25	25.0	803.1	134275	
26	26.0	804.1	145236	
27	27.0	805.1	155972	
28	28.0	806.1	164797	
29_MajCorning	28.5	806.5	168018	
30	29.0	807.1	171702	
31	30.0	808.1	178467	
32	31.0	809.1	185246	
33_Agnes	31.6	809.7	189253	Agnes 1972

USGS Rating Curve (8.0)				
Depth (feet)	Elevation (NAVD88)	Flow (cfs)	Notes	
8.3	841.4	20505		
8.6	841.6	21519		
9.7	842.7	26226		
10.0	843.1	27643	Action	
10.9	843.9	31723		
11.9	844.9	36540		
12.0	845.1	37085	Flood	
12.8	845.9	41234		
13.8	846.9	46502		
14.9	847.9	52329		
15.0	848.1	53004	Moderate Flood	
16.0	849.0	58688		
17.4	850.4	66826		
17.6	850.7	68486		
18.5	851.6	74060		
19.0	852.1	77195	Major Flood	
19.9	852.9	83005		
		92500		
		94000		
		103500		
		105500		
		109000		
		111800		
		120000		
		125500		
		143000		
		161500		
		177000		
		182500		
		188000		
		199000		
		212000		
25.3	858.4	235000	Agnes	

USGS Rating Curve (10.0)				
Depth (feet)	Elevation (NAVD88)	Flow (cfs)	Notes	
21.0	920.5	18001	Action	
21.2	920.7	19023		
22.1	921.6	23889		
22.3	921.8	25020		
22.9	922.4	29046		
23.5	923.0	32842		
23.6	923.1	33831		
24.1	923.6	37347		
24.6	924.1	41295		
25.1	924.6	45630		
25.2	924.7	45967		
25.7	925.1	50117		
26.3	925.7	55585		
26.6	926.0	58533		
26.7	926.2	60087		
26.9	926.4	61863		
27.2	926.7	64581		
27.7	927.1	69572		
27.8	927.3	70851		
28.4	927.9	78009		
28.6	928.1	80058		
29.0	928.5	84718	Flood	
29.3	928.8	88067		
30.0	929.5	97008	Moderate Flood	
30.4	929.9	102577		
32.2	931.7	123093		
33.9	933.4	144107		
35.4	934.9	161007		
36.0	935.5	168235	Major Flood	
36.5	936.0	174493		
37.6	937.1	188022		
38.7	938.2	201556		
40.7	940.2	227953	Agnes 1972	

USGS Rating Curve (51.0)				
Depth (feet)	Elevation (NAVD88)	Flow (cfs)	Notes	
8.5	939.2	11599		
8.9	939.7	12906		
10.0	940.8	16203		
10.4	941.2	17506		
11.3	942.0	20511		
12.0	942.8	23212		
12.2	943.0	24006		
12.8	943.5	26028		
13.5	944.2	29041		
14.2	945.0	32214		
14.3	945.0	32522		
15.0	945.7	35500		
15.9	946.6	39813		
16.0	946.7	40400	Action	
16.5	947.2	43238		
16.8	947.5	44847		
17.1	947.8	47044		
17.9	948.6	52006		
18.0	948.7	52662	Flood	
19.0	949.7	59476	Moderate Flood	
19.2	949.9	61037		
19.7	950.4	64521		
20.0	950.7	66753	Major Flood	
21.3	952.0	76487		
21.8	952.5	80543		
23.6	954.3	98494		
24.9	955.6	116058		
25.4	956.2	131681		
25.6	956.3	137312		
25.8	956.5	143144		
26.1	956.8	156364		
26.3	957.0	167072		
26.7	957.5	190438	Agnes 1972	